

*Kalendarium Hortense :*  
OR THE  
GARD'NERS ALMANAC,  
Directing what he is to do  
MONTHLY throughout the YEAR.  
AND  
What *Fruits* and *Flowers* are in  
P R I M E.

To which is now added in this Eighth Edition,  
A NEW  
CONSERVATORY, OR GREEN-HOUSE.  
With many other useful Additions.

---

By JOHN EVELYN Esq;  
*Fellow of the Royal Society.*

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Virg. Geor 2.

— *Labor actus in orbem.*

Columell. lib. ix. cap. 1.

*Satis admirari nequeo, quod primo scriptorum meorum exordio  
jure conquestus sum : Caterarum Artium minus Vitæ neces-  
sariarum repertos Antistites, Agriculturæ neque Discipu-  
los, neque Præceptores inventos.*

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L O N D O N,  
Printed for Matthew Gillyflower, at the Spread-Eagle in  
Westminster-Hall, and James Partridge, at the Post-  
House at Charing-Cross. 1691.





Kalendarium Hortense  
OR THE

GARDEN ALMANAC

Directing what he is to do

MONTHLY throughout the YEAR

AND

What *Plants* and *Things* are in

TIME

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T O

*Abraham Cowley Esq;*

S I R,

**T**His *Hortulan Kalendar*  
is Yours, mindful of  
the Honour once conferr'd on  
it, when you were pleas'd to  
suspend your nobler *Raptures*,  
and think it worthy your  
*transcribing*. It appears now  
with some *Advantages* which it  
then wanted; because it had  
not *that* of publishing to the  
*World*, how infinitely I mag-  
nifie your *contempt* of (not to  
say *revenge* upon) it; whilst

A 3

you

## *The Epistle*

you still continue in *possession*  
of your *Self*, and of that *Re-*  
*pose* which so few understand,  
in exchange for those *pretty*  
*miseries* you have essay'd : O  
the sweet *Evenings* and *Morn-*  
*ings*, and all the *Day* besides  
which are yours,

—while Cowley's made  
*The happy Tenant of the Shade.*

And the *Sun* in his *Garden*  
gives him all he desires, and  
all that he would enjoy : the  
purity of visible Objects, and  
of pure *Nature*, before she was  
vitiated by *Imposture* or *Lu-*  
*xury* !

—Books,

*Dedicatory.*

— *Books, wise Discourse, Gar-*  
*dens, and Fields,*  
*And all the Joys that unmixt*  
*Nature yields. Misc.*

*You gather the first Roses of* *Primus ve-*  
*the Spring, and Apples of Au-* *re rosam at-*  
*tumn: And as the Philosopher* *que autum-*  
*in Seneca desired only Bread* *no carpere*  
*and Herbs to dispute Felicity* *poma.*  
*with Jupiter; you vie Happi-*  
*ness in a thousand easie and*  
*sweet Diversions; not for-*  
*getting the innocent Toils*  
*which you cultivate; the*  
*Leisure and the Liberty, the*  
*Books, the Meditations, and*  
*above all, the learned and*  
*choice Friendships that you*  
*enjoy: Who would not, like*  
*You,*

*The Epistle, &c.*

*You, Cacher sa vie ? 'Twas the  
wise Impress of Balzac, and  
of Plutarch before him, You  
give it lustre and interpretation.  
I assure you, Sir, it is what in  
the World I most inwardly  
breathe after, and pursue, not  
to say that I envy Your Feli-  
city, deliver'd from the gilded  
Impertinencies of Life, to enjoy  
the moments of a solid and  
pure Contentment ; since those  
who know how usefully You  
imploy this glorious Recess,  
must needs be forc'd either to  
Imitate, or, as I do, to Celebrate  
your Example.*

*J. EVELYN,*

*IN.*

---

THE  
GARDEN.  
TO

J. EVELYN Esq;

I Never had any other Desire  
so strong, and so like to Co-  
vetousness, as that one which I  
have had always, that I might be  
Master at last of a small House  
and large Garden, with very  
moderate Conveniences joined  
to them, and there dedicate the  
Remainder of my Life to the  
Culture of them, and study of  
Nature,

*And there (with no design beyond my  
Wall) whole and entire to lie,  
In no unactive Ease, and no unglorious  
Poverty.*

B

Or

## The Garden.

Or as *Virgil* has said, Shorter and Better for me, that I might there *Studiis florere ignobilis otii*, (though I could wish that he had rather said, *Nobilis otii*, when he spoke of his own) but several Accidents of my ill Fortune have disappointed me hitherto, and do still, of that Felicity; for though I have made the first and hardest Step to it, by abandoning all Ambitions and Hopes in this World, and by retiring from the Noise of all Business and almost Company, yet I stick still in the Inn of a hired House and Garden, among Weeds and Rubbish; and without that pleasantest Work of Human Industry, the Improvement of something which we call (not very properly, but yet we call) our Own. I am gone out from *Sodom*, but I am not yet arrived at my little *Zoar*; O let me escape thither,



## The Garden.

thither, (*is it not a little one ?*)  
and my Soul shall live. I do not  
look back yet; but I have been  
forced to stop, and make too  
many Halts. You may wonder,  
Sir, (for this seems a little too  
extravagant and Pindarical for  
*Prose*) what I mean by all this  
Preface, it is to let you know,  
That though I have mist, like a  
Chymist, my great End, yet I  
account my Affections and En-  
deavours well rewarded by  
something that I have met with  
by the By; which is, that they  
have procured to me some part  
in your Kindness and Esteem:  
and thereby the Honour of ha-  
ving my Name so advantageously  
recommended to Posterity, by  
the *Epistle* you are pleased to  
prefix to the most useful Book  
that has been written in that  
kind, and which is to last as long  
as Months and Years.

## *The Garden.*

Among many other *Arts* and *Excellencies* which you enjoy, I am glad to find this Favourite of mine the most predominant; That you chuse this for your Wife, though you have hundreds of other Arts for your Concubines; though you know them, and beget Sons upon them all, (to which you are rich enough to allow great Legacies) yet the Issue of this seems to be designed by you to the main of the Estate; you have taken most pleasure in it, and bestow'd most Charges upon its Education: and I doubt not to see that Book, which you are pleased to promise to the World, and of which you have given us a large Earnest in your *Kalendar*, as accomplish'd, as any thing can be expected from an *Extraordinary Wit*, and no ordinary Expences, and a long Experience. I know no body that possesses more private

## The Garden.

vate Happiness than you do in your Garden; and yet no Man who makes his Happiness more publick, by a free communication of the Art and Knowledge of it to others. All that I my self am able yet to do, is only to recommend to Mankind the search of that Felicity, which you instruct them how to find and to enjoy.

### I.

*Happy art thou whom God does bless  
With the full choice of thine own Happiness;  
And happier yet, because thou'rt blest  
With Prudence how to chuse the best:  
In Books and Gardens thou hast plac'd aright  
(Things well which thou dost understand,  
And both dost make with thy laborious Hand)  
Thy noble innocent Delight;  
And in thy virtuous Wife, where thou again dost  
Both Pleasures more refin'd and sweet: (meet  
The fairest Garden in her Looks,  
And in her Mind the wisest Books.  
Oh, who would change these soft, yet solid Joys,  
For empty Shows, and senseless Noise;*

## The Garden.

*And all which rank Ambition breeds,  
Which seem such beauteous Flowers, and are such  
(poisonous Weeds ?*

### 2.

*When God did Man to his own Likeness make,  
As much as Clay, though of purest kind,  
By the great Potters art refin'd :  
Could the Divine Impression take,  
He thought it fit to place him, where  
A kind of Heaven too did appear,  
As far as Earth could such a Likeness bear,  
That Man no Happiness might want,  
Which Earth to her first Master could afford ;  
He did a Garden for him plant,  
By the quick Hand of his Omnipotent Word.  
As the chief Help and Joy of Human Life,  
He gave him the first Gift ; first, even before a Wife.*

### 3.

*For God, the Universal Architect,  
'T had been as easie to erect  
A Louvre, or Escorial, or a Tower  
That might with Heaven communication hold,  
As Babel vainly thought to do of old :  
He wanted not the Skill or Power,  
In the Worlds Fabrick those were shown,  
And the Materials were all his own.*

*But*

## The Garden.

But well he knew what Place would best agree |  
With Innocence, and with Felicity :  
And we elſewhere ſtill ſeek for them in vain,  
If any part of either yet remain ;  
If any part of either we expect,  
This may our Judgment in the Search direct ;  
God the firſt Garden made, and the firſt City, Cain.

### 4.

Oh bleſſed Shades ! Oh gentle cool Retreat  
From all th' immoderate Heat,  
In which the frantick World do's burn & ſweat !  
This do's the Lion-Star, ambitious Rage ;  
This Avarice, the Dog-Stars Thirſt aſſuage ;  
Every where elſe their fatal Power we ſee,  
They make and rule Man's wretched Deſtiny :  
They neither Set, nor diſappear,  
But tyrannize ov'r all the Year ;  
Whilſt we ne'er feel their Flame or Influence here,  
The Birds that dance from Bough to Bough,  
And ſing above in every Tree,  
Are not from Fears and Cares more free,  
Than we who Lie or Walk below,  
And ſhould by right be Singers too.  
What Princes Quire of Muſick can excel  
That which within this Shade do's dwell ?  
To which we nothing Pay or Give,  
They like all other Poets live,

## The Garden

Without Reward, or Thanks for their obliging Pains;  
'Tis well if they become not Prey;  
The whistling Winds add their less artful strains,  
And a grave Base the murm'ring Fountains play;  
Nature do's all this Harmony bestow;  
But to our Plants, Arts Musick too,  
The Pipe, Theorbo, and Guitar we owe;  
The Lute it self, which once was Green & Mute,  
When Orpheus struck th' inspired Lute,  
The Trees danc'd round, and understood  
By Sympathy, the Voice of Wood.

### 5.

These are the Spells that to kind Sleep invite,  
And nothing do's within resistance make,  
Which yet we moderately take;  
Who would not chuse to be awake,  
While he's incompass'd round with such delight,  
To th' Ear, the Nose, the Touch, the Taste, & Sight?  
When Venus would her dear Ascanius keep  
A Pris'ner in the Downy Bands of Sleep,  
She od'rons Herbs & Flowers beneath him spread,  
As the most soft and sweetest Bed;  
Not her own Lap would more have charm'd his  
Who, that has Reason, and his Smell, (Head.  
Would not among Roses and Jasmin dwell,  
Rather than all his Spirits choak  
With Exhalations of Dirt and Smoak?

— And

## The Garden.

*And all th' Uncleanneſs which do's drown  
In peſtilential Clouds a populous Town ;  
The Earth it ſelf breathes better Perfumes here,  
Than all the Female Men or Women there,  
Not without cauſe about them bear.*

### 6.

*When Epicurus to the World had taught,  
That Pleaſure was the Chiefeſt Good,  
(And was perhaps i' th' right, if rightly underſtood)  
His Life he to his Doctrine brought,  
And in a Gardens Shade that Sovereign Pleaſure  
Whoever a true Epicure would be, (ſought.  
May there find cheap and vertuous Luxury.  
Vitellius his Table, which did hold  
As many Creatures as the Ark of old ;  
That Fiſcal Table, to which every day  
All Countries did a conſtant Tribute pay,  
Could nothing more delicious afford,  
Than Natures Liberality,  
Help'd with a little Art and Induſtry,  
Allows the meanest Gard'ners Board.  
The wanton Taſte no Fiſh or Fowl can chuſe,  
For which the Grape or Melon ſhe would loſe,  
Though all th' Inhabitants of Sea and Air  
Be liſted in the Glutton's Bill of Fare ;  
Yet ſtill the Fruits of Earth we ſee  
Plac'd the third Story high in all her Luxury.*

7. But

## The Garden.

7.

But with no Sense the Garden do's comply,  
None courts or flatters, as it does the Eye:  
When the great Hebrew King did almost strain  
The wondrous Treasures of his Wealth and Brain,  
His Royal Southern Guest to entertain;  
Though she on Silver Floors did tread,  
With bright Assyrian Carpets on them spread,  
To hide the Metals Poverty:  
Though she look'd up to Roofs of Gold,  
And nought around her could behold  
But Silk and rich Embroidery,  
And Babylonian Tapestry,  
And wealthy Hiram's Princely Dye: (Eye;  
Though Ophirs Starry Stones met every where her  
Though she her self, and her gay Host were drest  
With all the shining Glories of the East;  
When lavish Art her costly Work had done,  
The Honour and the Prize of Bravery  
Was by the Garden from the Palace won;  
And every Rose and Lilly there did stand  
Better attir'd by Natures Hand:  
The Case thus judg'd against the King we see,  
By one that would not be so rich, though wiser far  
than be.

8. Nor



# The Garden.

## 8.

Nor do's this happy Place only dispense  
Such various Pleasures to the Sense,  
Here Health it self do's live,  
That Salt of Life which do's to all a Rellish give,  
Its standing Pleasure, and intrinsick Wealth,  
The Bodies Vertue, & the Souls good Fortune, Health.  
The Tree of Life, when it in Eden stood,  
Did its immortal Head to Heaven rear ;  
It lasted a tall Cedar till the Flood ;  
Now a small thorny Shrub it do's appear ;  
Nor will it thrive too every where ;  
It always here is freshest seen ;  
'Tis only here an Ever-green.  
If through the strong and beauteous Fence  
Of Temperance and Innocence,  
And wholesom Labours, and a quiet Mind,  
And Diseases passage find,  
They must not think here to assail  
A Land unarmed, or without a Guard ;  
They must fight for it, and dispute it hard,  
Before they can prevail :  
Scarce any Plant is growing here,  
Which against Death some Weapon do's not bear.  
Let Cities boast that they provide  
For Life the Ornaments of Pride ;  
But 'tis the Country and the Field  
That furnish it with Staff and Sbiel.

9. Where

## The Garden.

9.

*Where do's the Wisdom and the Power Divine  
In a more bright and sweet Reflection shine ?  
Where do we finer Strokes and Colours see,  
Of the Creator's real Poetry,  
Than when we with attention look  
Upon the Third Days Volume of the Book ?  
If we could open and intend our Eye,  
We all like Moses should espy  
Ev'n in a Bush the radiant Deity.  
But we despise these his inferior ways,  
(Though no less full of Miracle and Praise)  
Upon the Flowers of Heaven we gaze,  
The Stars of Earth no wonder in us raise,  
Though these perhaps do more than they  
The Life of Mankind sway.  
Although no part of mighty Nature be  
More stor'd with Beauty, Power, and Mystery;  
Yet to encourage Human Industry,  
God has so ordered, that no other part  
Such Space, and such Dominion leaves for Art.*

10.

*We no where Art do so triumphant see,  
As when it Grafts or Buds the Tree :  
In other things we count it to excel,  
If it a docile Scholar can appear*

To

## The Garden.

To Nature, and but imitate her well ;  
It over-rules, and is her Master here.  
It imitates her Maker's Power Divine,  
And changes her sometimes, & sometimes do's refine.  
It do's, like Grace, the fallen Tree restore  
To its blest state of Paradise before :  
Who would not joy to see his conquering Hand  
Or all the Vegitable World command ?  
And the wild Giants of the Wood receive  
What Law he's pleas'd to give ?  
He bids th' ill-natur'd Crab produce  
The gentle Apples Winy Juice ;  
The Golden Fruit that worthy is  
Of Galatea's purple Kiss ;  
He do's the savage Hawthorn teach  
To bear the Medlar and the Pear ;  
He bids the rustick Plum to rear  
A noble Trunk, and be a Peach. .  
Ev'n Daphne's Coyness he do's mock,  
And weds the Cherry to her Stock,  
Though she refus'd Apollo's Suit ;  
Ev'n she, that chaste and Virgin-tree,  
Now wonders at her self, to see  
That she's a Mother made, and blushes in her Fruit.

### II.

Methinks I see great Dioclesian walk  
In the Salonian Gardens noble Shade,

Which

## The Garden.

*Which by his own Imperial Hands was made :  
I see him smile methinks, as he do's talk  
With the Ambassadors, who come in vain  
T' entice him to a Throne again.  
If I, my Friends (said he) should to you show  
All the Delights which in these Gardens grow,  
'Tis likelier much that you should with me stay,  
Than 'tis that you should carry me away.  
And trust me not, my Friends, every day  
I walk not here with more delight,  
Than ever after the most happy Fight,  
In Triumph to the Capitol I rod,  
To thank the Gods, and to be thought my self al-  
most a God.*

---

# INTRODUCTION

TO THE

## KALENDAR.

**A**S Paradise (*though of Gen. 2. 15.*  
Gods own Planting) was  
no longer Paradise than  
the Man was put into it,  
to dress it, and to keep it; so, nor  
will our Gardens (as near as we can  
contrive them to the resemblance  
of that blessed abode) remain long  
in their perfection, unless they are  
also continually cultivated. But  
when we have so much celebrated  
the life and felicity of an excel-  
lent Gard'ner, as to think it prefer-  
able to all other diversions what-  
soever; it is not because of the lei-  
sure which he enjoys above other  
men; ease and opportunity which  
minister to vain and insignificant  
delights; such as fools derive from  
sensual

*sensual objects : We dare boldly pronounce it , there is not amongst Men a more laborious life than is that of a good Gard'ners ; but because a labour full of Tranquility and Satisfaction ; Natural and Instructive , and such as ( if any ) contributes to Piety and Contemplation, Experience, Health, and Longævity, munera nondum intellecta Deûm. In sum, a condition it is, furnished with the most innocent, laudable, and purest of earthly felicities, and such as does certainly make the nearest approaches to that blessed state, where only they enjoy all things without pains ; so as those who were led only by the light of Nature, because they could fancy none more glorious, thought it worthy of entertaining the Souls of their departed Heroes, and most Illustrious of Mortals.*

*But to return to the Labour, because there is nothing excellent  
which*

which is to be attained without it :  
 A Gard'ners Work is never at an  
 end ; It begins with the Year, and  
 continues to the next : He prepares  
 the Ground, and then he sows it ;  
 after that he Plants, and then he  
 gathers the Fruits : but in all the  
 intermedial spaces he is careful to  
 dress it ; so as Columella, speaking  
 of this continual assiduity, tells us,  
 A Gard'ner is not only to reckon  
 upon the loss of bare twelve hours,  
 but of an whole Year, unless he per-  
 form what is at the present requisite  
 in its due Period ; and therefore is  
 such a Monthly notice of his task  
 as depends upon the Signs and Sea-  
 sons, highly necessary.

*Prætermis-  
 sas duode-  
 cim horas,  
 sed annum  
 periisse, nisi  
 sua quaque  
 quod instat  
 effecerit.  
 Quare, ne-  
 cessaria est  
 Menstrui  
 cuiusq; offi-  
 cii monitio  
 ea, quæ pen-  
 det ex ra-*

*tione Syderum Cœli, &c. Col. R. R. l. ix.*

Gard'ners had need each Star as  
 well to know,  
 The Kid, the Dragon, and Arcturus  
 too,  
 As Sea men, who through dismal  
 storms are wont  
 To pass the Oyster-breeding Helle-  
 spont.

— tam sunt Arcturi  
 Sydera nobis.  
 Hædorumque dies servandi,  
 & lucidus Angulus,  
 Quam quibus in patriam  
 ventosa per aquora ve-  
 stis,  
 Pontus, & Ostriferi fau-  
 ces tentantur Abydi.  
 GEOR. I.

ALL



*All which duly weighed, how precious the time is, how precipitous the occasion, how many things to be done in their just season, and how intolerable a confusion will succeed the smallest neglect (after once a Ground is in order) we thought we should not attempt an unacceptable Work, if here we endeavoured to present our Lovers of the Garden with a compleat Cycle of what is requisite to be done throughout every Month of the Year: We say, each Month; because by dividing it into Parts so distinct, the Order in which they shall find each particular to be disposed, may not only render the Work more easie and delightful; but redeem it from that extreme perplexity, which for want of a constant and uniform Method, we find does so universally distract the vulgar sort of Gardners: They know not (for the most part) the seasons when things are to be  
 \* done; and when at any time they  
 come*

\* Quia caput est in omni negotio nosse quid agendum sit, &c.  
 Col. 1. 1.  
 c. 1.



come to know, there often falls out so many things to be done on the sudden, that some of them must of necessity be neglected for that whole Year, which is the greatest detriment to this Mystery, and frequently irrecoverable.

We are yet far from imposing (by any thing we have here alledged concerning these Menstrual Periods) those nice and hypercritical Punctillo's, which some Astrologers, and such as pursue their Rules, seem to oblige our Gard'ners to; as if, forsooth, all were lost, and our pains to no purpose, unless the Sowing and the Planting, the Cutting and the Pruning, were performed in such and such an exact Minute of the Moon: In hac autem Ruris disciplina non desideratur ejusmodi scrupulositas. *There are indeed some certain seasons, and suspecta tempora, which the prudent Gard'ner ought carefully (as much as in him lies) to prevent: But as*

*col. de R.*

*R. lib. 9.*

*cap. 354.*

*to the rest, let it suffice, that he diligently follow the Observations which (by great Industry) we have collected together, and here present him, as so many Synoptical Tables calculated for his Monthly use, to the end he may pretermitt nothing which is under his Inspection, and is necessary, or distract his thoughts and Employment before the Seasons require it.*

*And now, however This may seem but a Trifle to some who esteem Books by the bulk, not the benefit ; let them forbear yet to despise these few ensuing Pages : For never was any thing of this pretence more fully and ingenuously imparted ; I shall not say to the regret of all our Mercenary Gard'ners, because I have much obligation to some ~~about~~ that Epithete ; who being certainly amongst the most expert of their Profession in England, are no less to be celebrated for their free Communications to the Publick, by di-  
vers*

*vers Observations of theirs which have furnished to this Design. And it is from the Result of very much Experience, and an extraordinary inclination to cherish so innocent and laudable a Diversion, and to incite an Affection in the Nobles of this Nation towards it, that I begin to open to them so many of the interior Secrets, and most precious Rules of the Hortulan Mystery, without Imposture, or invidious Reserve. The very Catalogue of Fruits and Flowers, for the Orchard and the Parterre, will gratifie the most innocent of the Senses, and whoever else shall be to seek a rare and universal choice for his Plantation.*

*Touching the Method, it is so obvious, that there needs no farther directions; and the Consequent will prove so certain, that a Work of the busiest pains is by this little Instrument rendred the most easie and agreeable, and shall continually*

*preserve your Garden in that perfection of beauty and lustre, without confusion or prejudice. Nor indeed could we think of a more comprehensive Expedient, whereby to assist the frail and torpent Memory through so multifarious and numerous an Employment (the daily subject of a Gard'ners care) than by the Oeconomy and Discipline which we have here consigned it to, and which our Industrious Gard'ner may himself be continually Improving from his own Observations and Experience. In the mean time, we have at the instance of very many Persons, who have been pleased to acknowledge the effects of former less perfect Impressions, thought good to publish and inlarge this Edition, though in a smaller Volume, that as an Enchiridon it may be the more ready and useful; but the Kalendar might be considerably augmented, and recommend it self to more Universal use, by taking in the*

*the Monthly Employments of all the parts of Agriculture, as they have been begun to us in Columella, Col. de R. Palladius, de Seres, Augustino R. lib. II. Gallo, Vincenzo Tanara, Herrera, C. II. Pall. our Tuffer, Markham, and o- lib. I. Tit. thers; especially if well and judiciously applied to the Climate and several Countries: but it were here besides our Institution, nor would the Pages contain them; what is yet found vacant has been purposely left so, that our Gard'ner may supply as he finds cause; for which reason likewise we have rang'd both the Fruits and Flowers in Prime after somewhat a promiscuous Order, and not after the Letters of the Alphabet, that the Method might be pursu'd with the least disorder. Lastly,*

*The Fruits and Flowers in Prime are to be as well considered in relation to their lasting and continuance, as to their maturity and beauty.*

*Introduction, &c.*

*That it may appear what Additions, and considerable Improvements are made to this Edition, I have caused the Margents to be pointed where they occur.*

*Note, That the References to the Discourse of Earth are only to be found in the sixth 8<sup>vo</sup> Edition of this Kalendar 1676. Some Supplements occur in the Folio Edition, printed with Sylva and Pomona 1679. and which were publish'd 1678. but to which I very rarely send the Reader.*

J. E.



Kalenda-

# Kalendarium Hortense.



## JANUARY

Hath xxxi days, long—8<sup>h</sup>—0<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 8<sup>h</sup>—0<sup>m</sup>—Sets 4<sup>h</sup>—0<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory  
Garden.

*Note, That  
for the Ri-  
sing and  
Setting of  
the Sun, &  
Length of  
the Days, I  
compute  
from the  
first of eve-  
ry Month,  
London  
Lat.*

**T**rench the Ground, and  
make it ready for the  
Spring: prepare also Soil, and  
use it where you have occasion;  
• for which purpose make plen-  
• tiful provision of Neats, Horse,  
• and Sheeps Dung especially,  
• that

*Jan. Olit.* • that you may have some of  
 • two Years preparation, by now  
 • and then stirring, and opening  
 • it to the Air, and lastly screen-  
 • ing it, reserve it for use in some  
 • hard-bottom'd shady place, a  
 • little excavated, that the Rain  
 • wash not away the Vertue of  
 • it : Suffer no *Weeds* to grow  
 • on it : Have some Heaps of  
 • sweet *Under-pasture natural*  
 • *Mould*, and fine *Loam*, to min-  
 • gle with your *Dung*, as occasion  
 • requires.

• *Note*, That the *Dung* of  
 • *Pidgeons* and *Poultry*, mixed  
 • with *Mould*, is excellent for  
 • the *Fig-tree*, *Asparagus*, *Straw-*  
 • *berries*, &c. but then it must  
 • have passed its first Heat, lest  
 • applied before, it burn the  
 • Plant.

• *Horse-dung*, if not exceed-  
 • ingly rotted, will infect the  
 • Ground with Knot-grass, the  
 • very worst of Garden-weeds ;  
 • and



- and is therefore only proper *Jan. Olit.*
- for moist and cold Grounds,
- and to be us'd for the *Hot-bed.*

• *Abricots* and *Peaches* require  
• rather a natural, rich, and mel-  
• low Soil, than much *Dung.*

• Dress your *Sweet-herb* Beds  
• rather with a new Moulding e-  
• very *second Year*, than with o-  
• ver Dunging or rank Soil.

• *Mould* made of the rotting  
• of *Weeds, &c.* is apt to pro-  
• duce the same *Weeds.* Vide *Di-*  
• *scourse of Earth*, pp. 146, 147,  
• ad 153, &c.

Dig *Borders, &c.* Uncover as *See the Di-*  
yet *Roots* of *Trees*, where *Able-* *rections in*  
*queation* is requisite. *my Treatise*  
*of Earth,*

Plant *Quick-sets*, and trans- *p. 118.*  
plant *Fruit-trees*, if not finish'd:

Set \* *Vines*, and begin to *prune* \* *See Mr.*  
the *old*: *Prune* the *Branches* of *Roses Vine-*  
*Orchard Fruit-trees*; especially *yard vindic-*  
the long planted, and that to- *cated, c. 5.*  
wards the *decrease*: but for such  
as are newly planted, they need  
not

*Jan. Olit.*

not be disbranched till the *Sap* begins to stir, that so the Wound may be healed, with the *Scar*, and *Stub*, which our Frosts do frequently leave: In this Work cut off all the Shoot of *August*, unless the nakedness of the Place incline you to spare it: Consult

*Pomon.c.8.*

my French Gard'ner, part 1. sect. 3. For this is a most material *Address*, towards which these short Directions may contribute.

• Learn first to know and distinguish the *Bearing* and *Fruit-buds* from the *Leaf-buds*: The *Fruit-buds* are always fuller and more turgid: These you are carefully to spare, and what you prune from the rest, cut off slanting above the *Bud*, with a very sharp Knife, leaving no Rags.

• In taking off an whole Branch or Limb, cut close to the *Stem*, that the *Bark* may cover it the sooner.

• Those

• Those *Buds* which either *Jan. Olit.*  
• put forth just between the *Stem*  
• and *Wall* (in *Mural-trees* only)  
• or opposite to them, are to be  
• rubbed off as soon as they ap-  
• pear, sparing only the collate-  
• ral Branches.

• Keep your *Wall* and *Palisade-*  
• Trees from mounting too ha-  
• stily, that they may form beau-  
• tiful and spreading Branches,  
• shaped like a *Ladies Fan*, and  
• close to the Ground.

• Take the *Water-boughs* quite  
• away, which are those that on  
• *Standards* being shaded, and  
• drip't upon, remain smooth  
• and naked without *Buds*.

• Where you desire *Mural*  
• *Fruit-trees* should spread, gar-  
• nish, and bear, cut smoothly  
• off the next unbearing Branch.

• Forbear pruning *Wall-fruit*  
• that is tender, till *February*.

• Where *Branches* are so thick  
• and intangled, that they gall  
• one

*Jan. Olit.*

- one another, or exclude the
- *Sun* and *Air*, thin the place at
- discretion.

You may now begin to *Nail* and *Trim* your *Wall-fruit*, and *Espaliers*.

Cleanse *Trees* of *Moss*, &c. the *Weather* moist.

Gather *Cyons* for *Graffs* before the *Buds* sprout; and about the latter end *graff* them in the *Stock*, *Pears*, *Cherries*, and *Plums*; and

- remember this for a *special*
- *Rule*, That you always take the
- *Cyon* from some *goodly* and *plen-*
- *tifully-bearing Tree*: For if it
- be from a young *Tree*, or one
- which has not yet born *Fruit*
- (tho' of never so *excellent* a
- kind) it will be a long time
- e'er your *Graff* produce any
- *Fruits* considerable.

Now also remove your *Kernel-stocks* to more commodious distances in your *Nursery*, cutting off the \* *Top root*. Set *Beans*, *Pease*, &c. Sow

\* Vide  
*March.*

Sow also (if you please) for *Jan. Olit.*  
early *Caully-flowers*.

Sow *Chervil*, *Lettuce*, *Radish*,  
and other (more delicate) *Sal-*  
*letings*; if you will raise in the  
*Hot-bed*.

In over-wet, or hard Weather  
*cleanse*, *mend*, *sharpen*, and pre-  
pare *Garden-Tools*.

Turn up your *Bee-hives*, and  
sprinkle them with a little warm  
and sweet *Wort*; do it dexte-  
roufly.

*Fruits in Prime, and yet*  
*lasting.*

A P P L E S.

**K** *Entish Pepin*, *Russet Pepin*,  
*Golden Pepin*, *French Pe-*  
*pin*, *Kirton Pepin*, *Holland Pepin*,  
*John-Apple*, *Winter Queening*,  
*Marigold*, *Harvey Apple*, *Pome-*  
*water*, *Pome-roy*, *Golden Doucet*,  
*Reineting*,

*Jan. Olit. Reineting, Lones Pear-main, Winter Pear-main, &c.*

## P E A R S.

Winter *Musk*, (bakes well)  
 Winter *Norwich* (excellently baked)  
 Winter *Bergamot*, Winter *Bon-crestien*, both *Mural*: the  
 great *Surrein*, &c.

---

JANUARY

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JANUARY

Hath xxxi days, long—8<sup>h</sup>—0<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 8<sup>h</sup>—0<sup>m</sup> Sets 4<sup>h</sup>—6<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

Set up your *Traps* for *Vermine*;  
especially in your *Nurseries*  
of *Kernels* and *Stones*, and a-  
mongst your *bulbous Roots*;  
• which will now be in danger.  
• A *Paste* made of course *Honey*,  
• wherein is mingled *Green-glass*  
• beaten, with *Copris*, may be laid  
• near their *Haunts*. About the  
middle of this *Month*, plant now  
your *Anemony Roots*, and *Ranun-*  
D *culus's*,

*Jan. Part.* *culus's*, which you will be secure of, without *covering*, or farther trouble : Preserve from too great, and continuing *Rains* (if they happen) *Snow*, and *Frost*, your choicest *Anemonies*, and *Ranunculus's* sow'd in *September* or *October* for earlier *Flowers* : Also your *Carnations*, and such *Seeds* as are in peril of being wash'd out, or over-chill'd and frozen ; covering them under shelter, and striking off the *Snow* where it lies too weighty ; for it certainly rots, and bursts your early set *Anemonies*, and *Ranunculus's*, &c. unless planted now in the *Hot-beds* ; for now is the *Season*, and they will flower even in *London*. Towards the end, earth-up, with fresh and light Mould, the *Roots* of those *Auricula's* which the *Frosts* may have uncover'd ; filling up the *Chinks* about the sides of the *Pots* where your choicest are set :



set : but they need not be *Jan. Part.*  
*hous'd* ; it is a hardy Plant.

*Flowers in Prime, or yet  
lasting.*

**W** Inter Aconite, some *Anemo-*  
*nies*, Winter Cyclamen,  
Black Hellebor, Brumal Hyacinth,  
Oriental Jacinth, Levantine Nar-  
cissus, Hepatica, Primroses, Laurus-  
tinus, Mezereon, Præcoce Tulips,  
&c. especially, if raised in the  
Hot-bed. *Note,*

That both these *Fruits*, and  
*Flowers*, are more *early*, or *tardy*,  
both as to their prime *Seasons* for  
*eating*, and perfection of *blowing*,  
according as the *Soil*, and *Situati-*  
*on* are qualified by *Nature*, or *Ac-*  
*cident*. *Note also,*

That in this *Recension* of  
*Monthly Flowers*, it is to be under-  
stood for the *whole* period that  
any *Flower* continues, from its  
first *appearing*, to its final *wither-*  
*ing*. D 2 FEBRU-

Feb. Olit.



F E B R U A R Y  
Hath xxviii days, long 9<sup>h</sup>—24<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 07<sup>h</sup>—13<sup>m</sup> Sets 4<sup>h</sup>—45<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.

**P**Rune *Fruit-trees*, and *Vines*  
as yet ; for now is your  
Season to *bind, plash, nail, and*  
*dress*, without danger of *Frost* :  
*This* to be understood of the most  
tender and delicate *Wall-fruit*, not  
finiſh'd before ; do this before  
the *Buds* and *Bearers* grow tur-  
gid ; and yet in the *Nectarine* and  
like delicate *Mural Fruit*, the la-  
ter your *Pruning*, the better,  
whatever

whatever has been, and still is, *Feb. Oliv.*  
the contrary custom.

• And let your *Gard'ner* endeavour to apply the Collateral  
• Branches of his *Wall Fruits*,  
• as neer as possible he can (without violation and unnatural  
• bending and reverting) to the  
• Earth or Borders; so as the  
• Fruit (when grown) may almost touch the ground: The  
• rest of the *Branches* following the same order, will display  
• the *Tree* like a *Ladies Fan*, and  
• express the common exuberance  
• of the loading and middle  
• Shoots, which usually make too  
• hasty an advance: A *Gard'ner*  
• expert in *this*, and the right Art  
• of *Pruning*, may call himself a  
• *Workman sans Reproach*.

Remove *Graffs* of former years  
*Graffing*. Cut, and lay *Quick-*  
*sets*; and trim up your *Palisade*  
*Hedges*, and *Espaliers*. Plant  
*Vine* as yet, other *Shrubs*, *Hops*,  
&c.

Feb. Olit.

Set all sorts of *Kernels* and *stony-Seeds*. Also sow *Beans*, *Pease*, *Rounsevals*, *Corn-sallet*, *Marigold*, *Anny-seeds*, *Radish*, *Parseneps*, *Carrots*, *Onions*, *Garlick*, &c. And plant *Potatoes* in your worst ground.

Now is your Season for *Circumposition* by *Tubs* or *Baskets* of *Earth*, and for laying of *Branches* to take root. You may plant forth your *Cabbage-plants*.

Rub *Moss* off your *Trees* after a soaking *Rain*, and scrape, and cleanse them of *Cankers*, &c. draining away the *wet* (if need require) from the too much moistned *Roots*, and earth up those *Roots* of your *Fruit-Trees*, if any were uncovered. Cut off the *Webs* of *Caterpillars*, &c. from the tops of *Twigs* and *Trees* to burn. Gather *Worms* in the *Evenings* after *Rain*.

*Kitchen Garden* Herbs may now be planted, as *Parfly*, *Spinage*

nage, and other hardy Pot Herbs. Feb. Olis,  
Towards the *middle* or *latter end*  
of this *Month*, till the Sap rises  
briskly, *graft* in the *Cleft*, and so  
continue till the last of *March* ;  
they will hold *Apples*, *Pears*,  
*Cherries*, *Plums*, &c, the *New*  
*Moon*, and the *Old Wood* is best.  
Now also plant out your *Caully-*  
*flowers* to have early ; and begin  
to make your *Hot-bed* for the  
first *Melons* and *Cucumbers* to be  
sow'd in the *Full* ; but trust not  
altogether to them. Sow *Aspara-*  
*gus*. Lastly,

Half open your *passages* for the  
*Bees*, or a little before (if *weather*  
invite ; ) but to continue to feed  
weak *Stocks*, &c.

D 4

*Fruits*

*Fruits in Prime, or yet  
lasting.*

A P P L E S.

**K** *Entish, Kirton, Russet, Hol-  
land Pepins; Deux-ans, Win-  
ter Queening, Harvey sometimes,  
Pome-water, Pome-roy, Golden-  
Doucet, Reineting, Lones Pear-  
main, Winter Pearmain, &c.*

P E A R S.

*Bon-Chrestien of Winter, Win-  
ter Poppering, Little Dagobert, &c.*

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F E B R U.



F E B R U A R Y

Hath xxviii days, long—09<sup>h</sup>—24<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 07<sup>h</sup>—13<sup>m</sup> Sets 04<sup>h</sup>—45<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower*  
*Garden.*

**C**ontinue *Baits*, *Vermine*  
*Traps*, &c. Sow *Alaternus*  
Seeds in *Cases*, or *open Beds* ;  
cover them with *thorns*, that the  
*Poultry* scratch them not out. Sow  
also *Lark-Spurs*, &c.

Now and then *air* your hous'd  
*Carnations*, in *warm* days especi-  
ally, and mild *showers* ; but if like  
to prove *cold*, set them in again at  
night.

Furnish

*Feb. Part.*

Furnish (now towards the end)  
your *Aviaries* with *Birds* before  
they couple, &c.

*Flowers* in *Prime*, or yet  
*lasting*.

**W**Inter *Aconite*, single *Ane-*  
*monies*, and some double,  
*Tulips*, *Præcoce*, *Hyacinthus Stel-*  
*latus*, *Vernal Crocus*, Black *Helle-*  
*bore*, single *Hepatica*, *Persian Iris*,  
*Leucoium bulbosum*, *Dens Caninus*  
three leav'd, *Vernal Cyclamen*  
white and red, *Mezereon*, *Orni-*  
*thogal. max. alb.* Yellow *Violets*  
with large leaves, early *Daffodils*,  
&c.

MARCH



Υ

M A R C H

Hath xxxi days, long — 11<sup>h</sup> — 22<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 06<sup>h</sup> — 19<sup>m</sup> Sets 05<sup>h</sup> — 41<sup>m</sup>

To be done.

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.

**Y** Et *stercoration* is seasonable,  
and you may plant what  
*Trees* are left, though it be some-  
thing of the latest, unless in very  
backward, or *moist* places.

Now is your chiefest and best  
time for raising on the Hot-bed  
*Melons*, *Cucumbers*, *Gourds*, &c.  
which about the *sixth*, *eighth*, or  
*tenth* day will be ready for the  
Seeds; and eight days after *prick*  
them

*Mar. Olit.* them forth at distances, according to the *Method*, &c.

If you will have them *later*, begin again in ten or twelve days after the first ; and so a third time, to make *Experiments*. Remember to preserve the *Hot-bed* as much as possible from *Rain* ; for cool him you may easily, if too violent, but not give it a competent heat, if it be spent, without new-making. See *Discourse of Earth*, &c.

*Graff* all this *Month*, beginning with *Pears*, and ending with *Apples*, unless the *Spring* prove extraordinary forwards : See our *Pomona*, c. 3.

Now also plant *Peaches* and *Nectarines*, but cut not off the *top-roots*, as you do of other *Trees* ; for it will much prejudice them : Prune last years *Graffs*, and cut off the *heads* of your *budded Stocks*. Take off the *Littier* from your *Kernel-beds* ; see *Of Job*,

*Octob.* or you may forbear till *Mar. Olit.*  
*April.* • Stir your new planted  
• *Ground*, as directed in *Disc. of*  
• *Earth*, p. 52. and for the *Nursery*,  
• p. 300. fol.

You may as yet cut *Quick-sets*,  
and cover such *Tree-roots* as you  
laid bare in *Autumn*.

It were profitable now also to  
top your *Rose-trees*, (• which al-  
• ways bear on the fresh Sprouts of  
• the same Spring,) a little with  
your Knife near a *leaf bud*, and  
to prune off the dead and wither-  
ed branches, keeping them lower  
than the custom is, and to a single  
*Stem*. • Cut away some Branches  
• of the *Monthly Rose-tree* close,  
• after the first bearing.

Slip, and Set *Sage*, *Rosemary*,  
*Lavender*, *Thyme*, &c.

• *Note*, That *Rosemary* thrives  
• better by cutting off the Sprigs,  
• than by ragged slips, which leaves  
• an incurable *Scar* on the *old*  
• Plant : Cut them therefore at a  
• little

*Mar. Olit.* • little distance from the *Stem*, and  
 • this, so soon as it *Flowers*, which  
 • is commonly in this *Month*.

• Where the Soil is *Clay*, or over  
 • moist, mingle it plentifully with  
 • *Brick-dust*.

Sow in the beginning *Endive*,  
*Succory*, *Leeks*, *Radish*, *Beets*,  
*Chard-Beet*, *Scorzoner*, *Parsneps*,  
*Skirrets* : • Sow *Skirrets* in rich,  
 • mellow, fresh Earth and moist,  
 • and when about a finger long;  
 • plant but one *single Root* in a  
 • hole at a foot distance : Sow al-  
 so *Parsly*, *Sorrel*, *Bugloss*, *Borage*,  
*Chervil*, *Sellery*, *Smalladge*, *Alisan-*  
*ders*, &c. Several of which con-  
 tinue many years without renew-  
 ing, and are most of them to be  
*blanch'd* by laying them under  
*Littier* and earthing up.

Sow also *Lettuce*, *Onions*, *Gar-*  
*lick*, *Orach*, *Purslain*, *Turneps*, (to  
 have early) monthly *Pease*, &c.  
 these *annually*.

Transplant the *Beet-chard* which *Mar. Olit.*  
you sow'd in *August*, to have most  
ample *Chards*.

Sow also *Carrots*, *Cabbages*,  
*Cresses*, *Fennel*, *Majoran*, *Basil*, *To-*  
*bacco*, &c. And transplant any  
sort of *Medicinal Herbs*.

• Whatsoever you now Sow or  
• Plant of this sort, water not o-  
• ver-hastily, nor with too great  
• a *Stream*, for it hardens the  
• Ground, without penetrating;  
• rather endeavour to imitate the  
• *Natural Showr*.

• Never cast Water on things  
• newly planted, nor on *Flowers*,  
• but at convenient distance, so  
• as rather to *moisten* the Ground,  
• without *sobbing* the *Leaves* of  
• the *Plant*, which ends in *scorch-*  
• *ing*.

Mid-*March* drefs up and string  
your *Strawberry beds*, • clipping  
• away all their runners till they  
• blossom. And *note*, That you  
• can hardly over-water your  
• *Straw-*

*Mar. Olit.* • *Strawberry-beds* in a dry Season;  
 • yet better not water at all, than  
 • too sparingly. Uncover your  
*Asparagus*, spreading and loos-  
 ning the mould about them, for  
 their more easie penetrating:  
 Also may you now transplant  
*Asparagus* Roots to make new  
*Beds*. See *Disc. of Earth*, p. 137.

By this time your *Bees* sit; keep  
 them close night and morning, if  
 the weather prove unkind.

Turn your *Fruit* in the Room  
 where it lies, but open not yet  
 the *windows*.

*Fruits in Prime, or yet  
lasting.*

A P P L E S.

**G**olden Ducket, [*Doucet*] Pe-  
pins, Reiniting, Lones  
Pearmain, Winter Pearmain, John-  
Apple, &c.

P E A R S.

Later *Bon-Chrestien*, Double  
Blossom Pear, &c.

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E M A R C H

T

## M A R C H

Hath xxxi days, long—11<sup>h</sup>—22<sup>m</sup>Sun rises 06<sup>h</sup>—19<sup>m</sup> Sets 05<sup>h</sup>—41<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Parterre, and Flower-Garden.

**S**Take and bind up your weakest *Plants* and *Flowers* against the winds, before they come too fiercely, and in a moment prostrate a whole years labour.

Plant *Box*, &c. in *Parterres*. Sow *Pinks*, *Sweet-Williams*; and *Carnations*, from the middle to the end of this Month. Sow *Pine-kernels*, *Fir-seeds*, *Bays*, *Alaternus*, *Phillyrea*, and most perennial



*nial Greens, &c.* Or you may stay *May. Part.*  
till somewhat *later* in the *Month*.  
Sow *Auricula* seeds in *Pots* or *Cases*, in fine *Willow* earth, a little  
*loamy*; and place what you sow'd  
in *September* (which is the more  
proper *Season*) now in the *shade*,  
and *water* it.

Plant some *Anemony* roots to  
bear late, and successively; espe-  
cially in and about *London*, where  
the *Smoak* is any thing tolerable;  
and if the *Season* be very dry, *wa-*  
*ter* them well once in *two* or *three*  
days, as likewise *Ranunculus*'s.  
*Fibrous* roots may be *transplanted*  
about the middle of this *Month*;  
such as *Hepateca*'s, *Primroses*, *Au-*  
*ricula*'s, *Cammomile*, *Narcissus*  
*Tuberosa*, *Matricaria*, *Gentianella*,  
*Hellebore* and other *Summer-flow-*  
*ers*; Set *Leucoium*; Slip the *Keris*  
or *Wall-flower*; and towards the  
end, *Lupines*, *Convolvulus*'s, *Spa-*  
*nish* or ordinary *Jasmine*. You  
may now a little after the *Equi-*

*Mar. Part. nox* prune Pine and Fir-trees : See September.

Towards the *middle*, or latter end of *March* sow on the *Hot bed* such Plants as are late bearing *Flowers* or *Fruit* in our *Climate* ; as *Balsamine*, and *Balsamum mas*, *Pomum Amoris*, *Datura*, *Æthiopic Apples*, some choice *Amaranthus*, *Dactyls*, *Geranium's*, *Hedysarum Clipeatum*, *Humble* and *Sensitive* Plants ; *Lentiscus*, *Myrtle-berries* (steep'd a while) *Capsicum Indicum*, *Canna Indica*, *flos Africanus*, *Mirabile Peruvian* : *Nasturtium Ind.* *Indian Phaseoli*, *Volubilis*, *Myrrh*, *Carrobs*, *Marcoc*, five *Flos Passionis*, and the like *rare* and *exotic* Plants which are brought us from *hot Countries*. Note, that the *Nasturtium Ind.* *African Mary-golds*, *Volubilis*, and some others, will come (though not altogether so forwards) in the *cold bed* without *Art* : but the *rest* require much, and constant *heat*, and there-

therefore several *Hot-beds*, till *Mar. Part.*  
the common earth be very warm  
by the advance of the *Sun*, to  
bring them to a due stature, and  
perfect their *Seeds*: Therefore  
your choicest *Amaranthus* being  
risen pretty high, remove them  
into another temperate *Hot-bed*;  
the same you may do with your  
*African* and *Sensitive* Plants, espe-  
cially, which always keep under  
Glasses. See *Discourse of Earth*,  
p. 146.

About the expiration of this  
*Month* carry into the *shade* such  
*Auricula's*, Seedlings, or *Plants* as  
are for their *choiceness* reserved in  
*Pots*.

*Transplant* also *Carnation* Seed-  
lings, giving your *Layers* fresh  
earth, and setting them in the *shade*  
for a *week*; then likewise cut off  
all the *sick* and infected *leaves*;  
for now you may set your choice  
ones out of *Covert*, as directed in  
*February*.

*Mar. Part.*

Now do the *farewel frosts* and *Easterly winds* prejudice your choicest *Tulips*, and spot them; therefore cover such with *Mats* or *Canvas* to prevent *freckles* and sometimes destruction. The same care have of your most precious *Anemonies*, *Auricula's Chamae-iris*, *Brumal Jacinths*, early *Cyclamen*, &c. Wrap your thorn *Cypress* tops with *Straw Wisps*, if the *Eastern blasts* prove very tedious; and forget not to cover with dry *straw* or *pease-hame*, your young exposed *Ever-greens* as yet *Seedlings*; such as *Fir*, *Pine*, *Phillyria*, *Bays*, *Cypress*, &c. till they have pass'd *two* or *three* years in the *Nursery*, and are fit to be *transplanted*; for the sharp *Easterly* and *Northerly* winds transpierce, and dry them up. Let this also caution you upon all such extremities of *weather*, during the whole *Winter*; but be mindful to uncover them in all benign and tolerable seasons  
and

and intermissions; it being these *Mar. Part.*  
accute winds, and seldom or never the hardest *Frosts* or *Snows* which do the mischief. About the *end* uncover even your choicer *Plants*, but with *Caution*; for the tail of the *Frosts* yet continuing, and sharp *Winds*, with the sudden darting heat of the *Sun* scorch and destroy them in a moment; and in such *weather* neither *sow*, nor *transplant*.

Sow *Stock-gilli-flower* seeds in the *Full*, to produce double *flowers*.

• In the mean time let *Gentlemen* and *Ladies*, who are curious, trust little by *Mangonisme*, *Insuccations* or *Medicine* to alter the *Species*, or indeed the *Forms* and *Shapes* of *Flowers* considerably, that is, to render that *double*, which nature produces but *single*, &c. but by frequent *Transplanting*, *Removing*, &c. *Inriching* the Mould to *multiply*

*Mar. Part.* • and *double* ; and by steriving and  
 • hardning the Earth, and conse-  
 • quently taking from the *Roots*  
 • the freer Nourishment, for *vari-*  
 • ation and change. Make much  
 • of this Document.

Now you may set your *Oran-*  
*ges, Lemmons, Myrtles, Oleanders,*  
*Lentisci, Dates, Aloes, Amomums,*  
 and like tender Trees and Plants  
 in the *Portico*, or with the *win-*  
*dows and doors* of the *Green-*  
*houses and Conservatories* open for  
 eight or ten days before *April*, or  
 earlier, if the *Season* invite, ( that  
 is, if the sharp *winds* be past ) to  
 acquaint them gradually with the  
*Air* ; I say, gradually and care-  
 fully ; for this change is the most  
*Critical* of the whole year ; trust  
 not therefore the *Nights* too con-  
 fidently, unless the *weather* be tho-  
 rowly settled : Now is also your  
 season to raise *Stocks* to bud *Oran-*  
*ges and Lemons* on, by sowing the  
*Seeds* • early this *Month* in such  
 • Mould

- Mould as is mentioned in *May* : *Mar. Part.*
- Let the *Seeds* be of the *Sevil Orange*, half a dozen in a Pot is enough, plunging it in the *Hot-bed* : Renew'd some time in *May* : Thus they will have shot neer a Foot before *Winter*, and at the end of three Years, be fit for *Inoculation* ; which you may now also *Bud* at the end of this Month, placing two *Buds* opposite to each other within an *Inch* of the Earth.
- *Make much of this Direction.*

Some of the hardiest *Evergreens* may now be transplanted, especially if the weather be *moist* and temperate. Lastly,

Bring in materials for the *Birds* in the *Aviary* to build their *Nests* withal.

*Flowers*

Flowers in Prime, and yet  
lasting.

**A** Nemonies, Spring Cyclamen,  
Winter Acconite, Crocus,  
Bellis, white and black Hellibore,  
single and double Hepatica, Leuco-  
ion, Chamaeiris of all colours, Dens  
Caninus, Violets, Fritillaria, Che-  
lidonium small with double Flow-  
ers, Hermodactyls, Tuberous Iris,  
Hyacinth Zeboin, Brumal, Orien-  
tal, &c. Junquills, great Chalic'd,  
Dutch Mezereon, Persian Iris, Au-  
ricula's, Narcissus with large tufts,  
common, double and single Prim-  
roses, Præcoce Tulips, Spanish  
Trumpets or Junquils; Violets,  
yellow Dutch Violets, Ornithoga-  
lum max. alb. Crown Imperial,  
Grape Flowers, Almonds and Peach  
Blossoms, Rubus Odoratus, Arbor  
Judæ, &c.

APRIL





A P R I L

Hath xxx days, long—13<sup>h</sup>—23<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 05<sup>h</sup>—18<sup>m</sup> Sets 05<sup>h</sup>—42<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the *Orchard*, and *Olitory*.  
*Garden.*

Sow sweet *Marjoram*, *Hyssop*,  
*Basil*, *Thyme*, *Winter Savory*,  
*Scurvy-grass*, and all fine and  
tender *Seeds* that require the *Hot*-  
*bed.*

• *Note*, that *Sweet Herbs* should  
• be stirr'd up, and new mould-  
• ed to make them strike fresh  
• *Roots.*

Sow also *Lettuce*, *Purflan*, *Caul*-  
*ly-flower*, *Raddish*, &c.

• *One*

*April Obit.*

• One may sow *Raddish* and  
 • *Carrots* together in the same  
 • Bed, so as the *first* may be  
 • drawn, whilst the other is ready  
 • on. Sow *Raddish*, *Lettuce*, *Purse-*  
 • *lan*, *Parsneps*, *Carrots* on the  
 • same Ground, gathering each  
 • kind in their Seasons, leaving  
 • the *Parseneps* to Winter : But it  
 • were good to change the ground  
 • for *Carrots* and *Parseneps* now  
 • and then.

• Remember to *weed* them  
 • when they are about two In-  
 • ches high, and a little after to  
 • *thin* them with a small *Haugh*.

Plant *Artichoke-slips*, &c.

Set *French Beans*, &c. And sow  
*Turneps* to have them early.

You may yet slip *Lavendar*,  
*Thyme*, *Peneroyal*, *Sage*. *Rosema-*  
*ry*, &c. • and the the oftner you  
 • clip and cut them, the more  
 • will they thrive. *Sage* so dres-  
 • sed at the *Spring* and *Autumn*,  
 • will cause it to continue long,  
 • and

• and fair, without replanting.

• To have excellent *Sallating*  
• all the Year round, sow *Turnep-*  
• *seed*, *Raddish*, *Lettuce*, *Purselan*,  
• and all other kinds, in very  
• rich Ground, and in *Winter* and  
• *Spring* on the *Hot-bed*, covered,  
• &c. drawing them Root and all  
• as soon as they open a Leaf as  
• broad as a Threepenny Piece,  
• and so repeat sowing Monthly.

Towards the *middle* of this  
*Month* begin to plant forth your  
*Melons* and *Cucumbers*, and so to  
the *later end*; your *Ridges* well  
prepared.

Gather up *Worms* and *Snails*,  
after evening *showers*; continue  
this after all Summer rains.

• *Soot-ashes*, refuse sweepings of  
• *Tobacco-stalks* made into a fine  
• Powder or Dust, and strewed  
• half an Inch in thickness at the  
• foot of *Trees*, and now and  
• then renewed, prevents *Pis-*  
• *mires* and other crawling  
• *In-*

*April Oliv.* • *sects*, from invading the *Fruit*,  
• &c.

• *Weed*, and *Hangh* betimes.  
• See *July*. In such *Bordures* as  
• you plant *Wall-fruit*, or *Espa-*  
• *liers* (which *Bordures* should be  
• at the least *four* or *five* Foot in  
• breadth) plant neither *Herbs*  
• nor *Flowers*, that you may be  
• continually stirring the Mould  
• with the *Spade*, (and as need is)  
• recreating it with *Composts* :  
• This may be instead (and far  
• better) of *hand weeding* ; on-  
• ly you may adorn the outward  
• *Verge* with an *Edging* of *Pink*,  
• *Limon Thyme*, *Veronica*, &c. re-  
• newing them when you per-  
• ceive them to grow sticky, and  
• and leave Gaps : and you may  
• sprinkle the rest of the Surface  
• with *Lettuce*, *Raddish*, *Turnep-*  
• *seeds* for tender sallating, so  
• you be sure to pull them up  
• Root and all by that time they  
• are an *Inch* high, and shew a  
• Leaf

• *Leaf* no broader than a *Three- April Oliv.*  
• *pence.*

Open now your *Bee-hives*, for  
now they *hatch*; look carefully  
to them, and prepare your *Hives*,  
&c.

*Fruits in Prime, or yet*  
*lasting.*

A P P L E S.

**P** *Epins, Deux-ans, West-berry*  
*Apple, Russeting, Gilli-flow-*  
*ers, flat Reinet, &c.*

P E A R S.

*Later Bon-chrestien, Oak-pear,*  
*&c. double Blossom, &c.*

APRIL



## A P R I L

Hath xxx days, long—13<sup>h</sup>—23<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 5<sup>h</sup>—18<sup>m</sup> Sets 5<sup>h</sup>—42<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Parterre, and Flower-  
Garden.

**S**OW divers *Annuals* to have  
*Flowers* all *Summer*; as dou-  
ble *Marigold*, *Digitalis*, *Delphi-*  
*nium*, *Cyanus* of all sorts, *Candy*  
*Tufts*, *Garden Pansy*, *Muscipula*,  
*Scabius*, *Scorpoides*, *Medica*, *Holy-*  
*hocks*; *Columbines*, *Bellvidere*,  
which renew every five or six  
years, else they will degenerate,  
&c.

Continue *new* and fresh *Hot-*  
*beds*

*beds* to entertain such *exotick* April Paris  
Plants as arrive not to their perfection without them, till the *Air* and *common Earth* be qualified with sufficient *warmth* to preserve them abroad : A *Catalogue* of these you have in the former *Month*.

Transplant such *Fibrous Roots* as you had not finish'd in *March* ; as *Violets*, *Hepatica*, *Primroses*, *Hellebore*, *Matricaria*, &c. Place *Auricula* Seedlings in the Shade.

Sow *Pinks*, *Carnations*, which you may continue to trim up, and cleanse from dead and rotten Leaves, *viz.* your old Roots : Sow *Sweet-Williams*, &c. to flower next year : this, after Rain.

Set *Lupines*, &c.

Sow *Lucoium* in Full Moon, sprinkle it thin, frequently remove them, and replant in moist Weather the following *Spring*.

Sow also yet *Pine-kernels*, *Fir-seeds*, *Phillyrea*, *Alaternus*, and  
F most

*April Part.* most perennial Greens. Vide Sept.

\* Vide  
May.

Now take out your *Indian Tuberoses*, parting the *Off-sets*, (but with care, lest you break their *Fangs*; for it is from *Off-sets* only, that you may expect *Flowers* in due time, and not from the Mother *Bulb*) then pot them in \* *natural* (not *forc'd*) Earth; a Layer of *rich Mould* beneath, and about this, *natural Earth* to nourish the *Fibres*, but not so as to touch the *Bulbs*: then plunge your *Pots* in a *Hot-bed* temperately warm, and give them no *Water* till they *spring*, and then set them under a *South-wall*: In dry weather water them freely, and expect an incomparable *Flower* in *August*. Thus likewise treat the *Narcissus* of *Japan*, (or *Garnsey-Lilly*) for a later *Flower*; altho that nice *Curiosity*, set only in a warm corner, exposed to the *South*, without any removal at all



all for many years, has some- *April Part.*

• times prospered better. • *Sea-sand*  
• mingled with the Mould more  
• plentifully towards the surface,  
• exceedingly contributes to the  
• flourishing of this rare *Exotick*.  
The protuberant *Fangs* of the  
*Yuca* are to be treated like the  
*Tuberoses*. Make much of this  
*precious* Direction.

Set out and expose *Flos Cardinalis* : Slip and set *Marums* :  
Water *Anemonies*, *Ranunculus's*,  
and Plants in *Pots* and *Cases*, once  
in two or three days, if *drought*  
require it.

• *Note*, That even *Anemonies*  
• and *Flowers* of that *Class*, should  
• be discreetly prun'd, where they  
• *mat* too thick ; as also *Gilly-*  
• *flowers* and *Carnations*, to pro-  
• duce fair Flowers.

But carefully protect from vi-  
olent *Storms* of *Rain*, *Hail*, and  
the too parching *darts* of the *Sun*,  
your *Pennach'd Tulips*, *Ranuncu-*

*April Part.* *lus's, Anemonies, Auricula's,* covering them with *Matrasses* supported, on *Cradles of Hoops*, which have now in readiness. Now is the *season* for you to bring the choice and tender *Shrubs, &c.* out of the *Conservatory*; such as you durst not adventure forth in *March*; let it be in a *fair* day; only your *Orange-trees* may remain in the *House* till *May*, (see the *Caution* there) to prevent all danger.

- Yet if the Weather prove be-
- nign, you may adventure about
- the *middle* of this Month, gi-
- ving a refreshment of Water
- not too cold: about four *Gal-*
- *lons* of heated Water, to twen-
- ty, will render it *Blood-warm*,
- which is the fittest temper up-
- on all occasions throughout the
- Year: Above all things, be-
- ware both of cold *Spring, Pump,*
- or *stagnant shaded Waters*; that
- of the *River* is best, but of
- Rain

- *Rain* incomparable. In heat of *April Part.*
- Summer, let the Water stand in
- the *Sun* till it grow tepid: Cold
- Applications, and all Extreams
- are pernicious.

- Now is the *Season* (about the
- beginning of this *Month* ) to
- prune, and cut off the *Tops* of
- such *Trees* as have shot above
- four or five Inches.

You may now *graft* these tender Shrubs, &c. by *Approach*, viz. *Oranges*, *Lemmons*, *Pomegranads*, *Jasmines*, &c.

Now, towards the *end* of *April*, you may *Transplant* and *Remove* your tender Shrubs, &c. as *Spanish Jasmines*, *Myrtles*, *Oleanders*, young *Oranges*, *Cyclamen*, *Pomegranads*, &c. But first let them begin to *sprout* ; placing them a *Fortnight* in the *Shade* : but about *London* it may be better to defer this Work till mid-*August* : *Vide* also *May*, from whence take *Directions* how to

April Part.

refresh and trim them. Prune now your *Spanish Jasmine*, within an *Inch* or two of the *Stock*: but first see it begin to shoot. Mow *Carpet-walks*, and ply *Weeding*, &c. • Be diligent in ridding • this Work, before they run to • seed and grow down, and speedily to rake away what you • pull or *Haugh* up, lest they take • root, and fasten again, and infect the Ground.

• *Note*, That an half-spit deep • stirring, and turning up of the • Earth about your *Bordures* of • *Mural Trees*, &c. is to be preferred to *Hand-weeding*, and • more expeditious.

Towards the end (if the cold *Winds* are past) and especially after *Showers*, clip *Phillyrea*, *Alaternus*, *Cypress*, *Box*, *Myrtles*, *Barba Jovis*, and other *tonfile Shrubs*, &c.

• Here, to take off a *Reproach* • which *Box* may lie under, (otherwise

- therwise a most beautiful and *April Part.*  
• useful Shrub, for Edgings,  
• Knots, and other Ornaments of  
• the Coronary-Garden) because  
• its Scent is not agreeable to  
• many; if immediately upon  
• Clipping (when only it is most  
• offensive) you water it, the smell  
• vanishes, and is no more con-  
• siderable.

*Flowers in Prime, or yet  
lasting.*

**A** Nemonies, *Ranunculus's*, *An-*  
*ricula Urfi*, *Chamae-iris*,  
*Crown Imperial*, *Caprifolium*, *Cycla-*  
*men*, *Bell-flower*, *Dens Caninus*,  
*Fritillaria*, *Gentianella*, *Hyper-*  
*cum frutex*, double *Hepatic's*, *Ja-*  
*cynth* starry, double *Daisies*, *Flo-*  
*rence Iris*, tufted *Narcissus*, white,  
double, and common, *English*  
double; *Primrose*, *Cowslips*, *Pul-*  
*satilla*, *Ladies Smock*, *Tulips me-*  
F 4 dias,

April Part. dias, *Ranunculus's* of Tripoly,  
white *Violets*, Musk Grape-flower,  
*Geranium*, *Radix Cava*, *Caltha pa-*  
*lustris*, *Parietaria Lutea*, *Leucoi-*  
*um*, Persian Lillies, *Pæonies*, dou-  
ble *Jonquils*, *Muscaria* reversed,  
*Cochlearia*, Persian *Jasmine*, *Acan-*  
*thus*, Lilac, *Rosemary*, Cherries,  
*Wall-Pears*, *Almonds*, *Abricots*,  
*Peaches*, *White Thorn*, *Arbor Juda*  
blossoming, &c.

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## II

### M A Y

Hath xxxj days, long—15<sup>h</sup>—09<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 04<sup>h</sup>—25<sup>m</sup> Sets 07<sup>h</sup>—42<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the *Orchard*, and *Olitory-Garden*.

Sow *Sweet Marjoran*, *Basil*,  
*Thyme*, hot and *Aromatick*  
*Herbs* and *Plants* which are the  
most tender.

Sow *Purflan*, to have young:  
*Lettuce*, large-sided *Cabbage*, paint-  
ed *Beans*, &c.

Look carefully to your *Me-  
lons*; and towards the end  
of this *Month* forbear to cover  
them any longer on *Ridges*,  
either

*May Orit.* either with *Straw* or *Matrafes*, &c.

Ply the *Laboratory*, and distil *Plants* for *Waters*, *Spirits*, &c.

Continue *Weeding* before they run to *Seeds*: carefully observing the *Directions* of *April* and *July*, as of *extraordinary Importance* both for saving *Charge*, improvement of the *Fruit*, and the neat maintaining of your *Garden*.

Now set your *Bees* at full *liberty*, look out often, and expect *Swarms*, &c.

*Fruits* in *Prime*, or yet *lasting*.

## A P P L E S.

**P***Epins*, *Deuxans* or *John Apples*, *West-berry Apples*, *Russetting*, *Gilly-flower Apples*, the *Maligar*, &c. *Codling*.

PEARS.



P E A R S.

Great *Kairville*, Winter *Bon-Chrestien*, Black Pear of *Worcester Surrein*, Double Blossom-Pear, &c.

C H E R R I E S, &c.

The *May-Cherry*, *Strawberries*, &c.

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M A Y

## II

## M A Y

Hath xxxi days, long—15<sup>h</sup>—09<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 4<sup>h</sup>—25<sup>m</sup> Sets 7<sup>h</sup>—35<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

• **N**OW forasmuch as Gentle-  
 • men are very inquisitive,  
 • when were the best, and secu-  
 • rest Season for exposing their  
 • *Orange-trees*, and more tender  
 • *Curiosities*: I give them this for  
 • a *Rule* the most infallible;  
 • That they observe the *Mulber-*  
 • *ry-tree*, when it begins to put  
 • forth and open the Leaves, (be  
 • it earlier or later) bring your  
 Oranges,



Oranges, &c. boldly out of the *May Part.*  
*Conservatory*; 'tis your only sea-

son to *Transplant* and *Remove*  
 them. • Let this be done with

care, if the Tree be too pon-  
 derous to be lifted *perpendicu-*

*lar* by the Hand alone, by ap-  
 plying a *Triangle* and *Pully*,

and so with a *Rope*, and a  
 broad *Horse-girth* at the end,

lapped about the Stem (to pre-  
 vent galling) draw out the Tree

with competent Mould adhe-  
 ring to it, having before loos-

ened it from the sides of the  
*Case*, and so with ease transfer

it into another. Let the *Cases*  
 be filled with *natural Earth* (such

as is taken the first half *spit*  
 from just under the *Turf* of the

best *Pasture-ground*, in a place  
 that has been well *foster'd* on)

mixing it with one part of rot-  
 ten *Cow-dung*, or very mellow

*Soil* screen'd, and prepared some  
 time before; if this be too *stiff*,

lift

See Disc. of  
 Earth, p.  
 145, &c.

*May Part.* sift a little *Lime* discreetly with it, with the rotten Sticks of *Willows*; • and if it want binding, • a little *Loamy Earth*: Then cutting the too thick, and extravagant *Roots* a little, especially at bottom, set your *Plant*, but not too deep; rather let some of the *Roots* appear. • If you see • cause to form the *Heads* of • your *Trees*, by cutting off any • considerable *Branch*; cover the • Wound or *Amputation* with a • Mixture of *Bees-wax*, *Rosin*, • and *Turpentine*: of the *Wax* • and *Turpentine* each one Ounce, • of *Rosin* two; some add a little *Tallow*. Lastly, settle it with temperately enrich'd *Water*, (such as is impregnated with *Neat* and *Sheeps-dung* especially, set and stirred in the *Sun* some few days before; but be careful not to drench them too much at first; but giving it by degrees day after day, without wetting the  
*Stem*

*Stem or Leaves :*) having before *May Part.*  
 put some *Rubbish* of *Lime-stones*,  
*Pebbles*, *Shells*, *Faggot-spray*, or  
 the like, at the bottom of the  
*Cases*, to make the *Moisture* pas-  
 sage, and keep the *Earth* loose,  
 for fear of rotting the *Fibres* :  
 See *Novemb.* Then set them in  
 the *Shade* for a *Fortnight*, and af-  
 terwards expose them to the  
*Sun* ; yet not where it is too  
 scorching by the *Reflection* of  
*Walls*, but rather where they  
 may have the gentle *Shade* of  
 distant *Trees*, or a *Palisade* thin  
*Hedge*, or *Curtain* drawn before  
 them, which may now and then  
 be sprinkl'd with *Water*, as *Sea-*  
*men* do their *Sails*. The *morn-*  
*ing Sun* till about *Three* in the  
*Afternoon* is best. Be not yet  
 over-hasty in giving them the  
 full *Sun*, for in your discreet ac-  
 quainting them with this *Change*,  
 consists their *Prosperity* during  
 all the *Summer* after. See *Disc.*  
*of Earth*, p. 140. Give

*May Part.*\* Vide  
*July.*

Give now also all your *hous'd Plants* (such as you do not think requisite to take out) fresh *Earth* at the *surface*, in place of some of the old *Earth* (a hand depth or so) and loosning the rest with a *Fork*, without wounding the *Roots* : Let this be of excellent rich \* *Soil*, such as is throughly *consumed*, and will *sift*, that it may *wash* in the *vertue*, and comfort the *Plant* : *Brush* and *cleanse* them likewise from the *Dust* contracted during their enclosure : • If you do not *Transplant*, • or *Remove* them, about the middle of the Month, take off the • *Surface-earth* about an Inch or • two deep, and put *Cow-dung* of • the last years preparation in • place of it, covering it over • with the same Mould : See *July*. • But now for a *Compendium*, and • to gratifie *Gentlemen* with what • is most *effectual*, as well as *easie* ; • let them always be provided • with

• with a plentiful Stock of old *May Part.*  
• *Neats-dung*, well air'd and stirr'd  
• for two Years: Then with *Three*  
• parts of this, and *One* of the  
• bottom of the *Tanner's Pit*,  
• (without any other Addition  
• of Earth whatsoever) they will  
• be provided with an incompa-  
• rable *Composition*, not only for  
• their *Orange-trees*, but for all  
• other sorts of *Verdures*: Nei-  
• ther shall they need much to  
• trim the *Roots*, (unless they find  
• them exceedingly matted and  
• stragling) or put so much loose  
• Trash at the bottom of their  
• Cases; but it were good to  
• change them once in *three* or *four*  
• Years, into larger ones, if they  
• prosper. The *least* size of Cases  
• ought to be of *16 Inches*, the  
• *middle* sort of two *Foot*, and  
• the *largest* near a *Yard diameter*,  
• supported from the Ground  
• with *Knobs* or Feet four *Inch*  
• es. For this *Culture*, and many

G

• other

*May Part.* • other Favours, I am oblig'd to  
 • that worthy and ingenious  
 • Gentleman, Robert Berkeley Esq;  
 • of            in Worcestershire.

*These last Directions have till now been kept as considerable Secrets amongst our Gard'ners: Vide August and September.*

Shade your *Carnations* and *Gilly-flowers* after *mid-day* about this *Season*: Plant also your *Stock-Gilly-flowers* in *Beds*, *Full Moon*.

Continue watering *Ranunculus's*. Transplant forth your *Amaranthus's*, where you would have them stand: Sow *Antirrinum*; or you may set it.

Gather what *Anemony-seed* you find ripe, and that is worth saving; preserve it very dry.

Cut likewise the *Stalks* of such *Bulbous Flowers* as you find dry.

Towards the *end* take up those *Tulips* which are dri'd in the *Stalk*; covering what you find to lie bare from the *Sun* and *Showers*:



*Showers* : • And if you find any *May Part.*  
• to be *Canker'd*, bury them im-  
• mediately in the Earth again,  
• before they be dry : 'tis the best  
• Cure.

*Flowers in Prime , or yet  
lasting.*

**I** Ate set *Anemonies* and *Ra-*  
*nunculus omn. gen. Anapodo-*  
*phylon, Blattaria, Chame-iris, Au-*  
*gustifol. Cyanus, Cytisus Maranthe,*  
*Cyclamen, Heleborine, Columbines,*  
*Caltha palustris, double Cotyledon,*  
*Digitalis, Fraxinella, Gladiolus,*  
*Geranium, Horminum Creticum,*  
*yellow Hemerocallis, strip'd Ja-*  
*cynth, early Bulbous Iris, Aspho-*  
*del, yellow Lillies, Lychnis, Jacea,*  
*Bellis double, white and red,*  
*Millefolium luteum, Phalangium*  
*Orchis, Lilium Convallium, Span.*  
*Pinks, Deptford Pinks, Rosa com-*  
*mon, Cinnamon, Guelder, and*  
G 2 *Centifol.*

May Part. Centifol. &c. Oleaster, Chery-bay, Trachelium, Cowslips, Hesperis, Antirrhinum, Syringa's, Sedums, Tulips Serotin, &c. Valerian, Veronica double and single, Musk Violets, Ladies Slipper, Stock-Gillyflowers, Spanish Nut, Star-flower, Chalcedons, ordinary Crowfoot, red Martagon, Bee-flowers, Campanella's white and blue, Persian Lilly, Honey-suckles, Bugloss, Homer's Moly, and the white of Dioscorides, Pansies, Prunella, purple Thalictrum, Sisymbrium double and simple, Leucoium bulbosum serotinum, Peonies, Sambucus, Rosemary, Stæchas, Sea-Narcissus, Barba Jovis, Laurus, Satyrion, Oxyacanthus, Tamariscus, Apple Blossoms, &c.

JUNE



J U N E

Hath xxx days, long 16<sup>h</sup>—17<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 03<sup>h</sup>—51<sup>m</sup> Sets 8<sup>h</sup>—09<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.

**S**OW Lettuce, Chervil, Radish,  
&c. to have young and tender  
Salleting.

About the *midst* of June you  
may Inoculate Peaches, Abricots,  
Cherries, Plums, Apples, Pears, &c.

You may now also (or in May  
before) cleanse Vines of exuberant  
Branches and Tendrels, cropping  
(not cutting) and stopping  
the second Joint, or immediately

G 3

before

*June Olir.* before the *Fruit*, and some of the under Branches which bear no *Fruit*; especially in young *Vineyards*, when they first begin to *bear*, and thence forwards; binding up the rest to *Props*.  
 • More ample Directions for the  
 • *Nursery* this *Months* beginning,  
 • see *Disc. of Earth*, p. 155, 156.  
 • and in the *Folio*, 300.

Gather *Herbs* in the *Full* to keep *dry*; they keep and retain their *vertue* and *sweet smell*,  
 • provided you take the same  
 • care as you do in *Hay*, that you  
 • expose them not in too thin,  
 • but competent *Heaps*, which  
 • you may turn and move till  
 • they be reasonable dry, not  
 • brittle; and the sooner it be  
 • dispatch'd, the better: The  
 • *Gard'ner* therefore should at-  
 • tend it himself, for there is very  
 • great difference in the *Vertue*  
 • of *Plants*, according as they  
 • are dried.

• To

• To preserve the Colour of *June* *Olis.*  
• Flowers or Herbs, they should  
• be dried in the *Shade* ; but they  
• will be apt to contract Musti-  
• ness, unless shewed to the *Sun* a  
• little.

Now is your *season* to distil  
*Aromatick Plants, &c.*

*Water* lately planted *Trees*, and  
put moist and half rotten *Fearn*,  
&c. about the foot of their *Stems*,  
having first clear'd them of  
Weeds, and a little stirred the  
Earth.

• Now because the excessive  
• *Scorchings* of *this*, and the two  
• following *Months* (and not sel-  
• dom the *Winter* also) do fre-  
• quently indanger the untimely  
• falling both of *Blossom* and  
• *Fruit* before their maturity ;  
• place a Vessel of impregnated  
• Water near the *Stem* of the  
• Tree, and lap a reasonable long  
• piece of *Flannel*, or other Wool-  
• len or Linen Clout about it,  
G 4 • letting

*June Orit.*

• letting one end thereof hang  
 • in the Water, by which the  
 • Moisture ascending, will be  
 • suck'd through the very *Bark*,  
 • and consequently nourish and  
 • invigorate the Tree to re-pro-  
 • duce its former *Verdure*: The  
 • *Water* is to be supplied as you  
 • find it convenient, and no len-  
 • ger, lest it sob your *Stem* too  
 • much. This manner of Re-  
 • freshing is more to be preferr'd,  
 • than by suffering it to drop on-  
 • ly upon the Earth (which yet  
 • in other Occasions is profitable)  
 • *per lingulam*; which if too plen-  
 • tifully, indangers the chilling  
 • and rotting of the *Fibres*.

• *Note*, That *Sick Trees*, as *O-*  
 • *range*, &c. frequently impair'd  
 • by *Removes*, *Carriage*, ill hand-  
 • ling, and other *Accidents*, are  
 • many times recover'd by a  
 • *Milk-diet*; that is, *diluting* it  
 • with a portion of *Water* di-  
 • screetly administer'd, as you  
 • find

• find amendment : Sometimes *June Olit.*  
• also by plunging them in the  
• *Hot-bed* ; or by letting the  
• *Tree* down into a *Pit* of four  
• or five Foot depth, covering  
• the *Head* and rest of the *Tree*  
• above with a *glaz'd Frame* :  
• Either of these *Remedies* profit  
• according as the Plant is affe-  
• cted, wanting Warmth or Nou-  
• rishment.

Look to your *Bees* for *Swarms*  
and *Casts* ; and begin to destroy  
*Insects* with *Hoofs*, *Canes*, and  
tempting *Baits*, &c. Gather *Snails*  
after *Rain*, &c.

*Fruits* in *Prime*, or yet  
*lasting*.

A P P L E S.

**J**Uniting (first ripe) *Pepins*,  
*John-Apples*, *Robillard*, *Red*  
*Fennouil*, &c. French.

P E A R S.

*June Obit.*

## P E A R S.

The *Mandlin* (first ripe), *Madera*, *Green-Royal*, *St. Laurence Pear*, &c.

## CHERRIES, &amp;c.

*Duke*, *Flanders*, *Heart*, } Black.  
Red.  
White.

*Luke-ward*, early *Flanders*, the *Common Cherry*, *Spanish Black*, *Naples Cherries*, &c.

*Rasberries*, *Corinths*, *Strawberries*, *Melons*, &c.

JUNE





J U N E

Hath xxx days, long—16<sup>h</sup>—17<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 03<sup>h</sup>—51<sup>m</sup> Sets 08<sup>h</sup>—09<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower*.  
*Garden.*

**T**Ransplant *Autummal Cyclamens* now, if you would change their place; otherwise let them *stand*. Take up *Iris Chalcedon*.

Gather the ripe *Seeds* of *Flowers* worth the saving, as of choicest *Oriental Jacynth*, *Narcissus*, (the two lesser, pale spurious *Daffodils* of a whitish green, often produce varieties) *Auricula's*,  
Ra-

*June Part.* *Ranunculus's*, &c. and preserve them dry: Shade your *Carnations* from the Afternoon Sun.

You may now begin to lay your *Gilly-flowers*.

Take up your rarest *Anemonies* and *Ranunculus's* after Rain (if it come seasonable) the *Stalk* withered, and dry the *Roots* well: This about the end of the *Month*. In mid *June* inoculate *Jasmine*, *Roses*, and some other rare *Shrubs*. Sow now also some *Anemony Seeds*. Take up your *Tulip Bulbs*, burying such immediately as you find naked upon your *Beds*; or else plant them in some cooler place; and refresh over-parch'd *Beds* with Water. Water your *Pots* of *Narcissus* of *Japan* (that precious Flower) &c. Stop some of your *Scabious's* from running to seed the first year, by now removing them, and next year they will produce excellent *Flowers*. Also you may now take

take up all such Plants and *June Part.*

*Flower-roots* as endure not well out of the Ground, and replant them again immediately; such as the early *Cyclamen*, *Jacynth Oriental*, and other *bulbous Jacynths*, *Iris*, *Fritillaria*, *Crown-Imperial*, *Martagon*, *Muscari*, *Dens Caninus*, &c. The *Slips* of *Myrtle* set in some cool and moist place, do now frequently take root: Also *Cytisus lunatus* will be multiplied by *Slips* in a moist place, such as are an *Handful* long of that *Spring*, but neither by *Seeds* or *Layers*. Look now to your *Aviary*; for now the *Birds* grow sick of their *Feathers*; therefore assist them with *Emulsions* of the cooler *Seeds* bruised in their *Water*, as *Melons*, *Cucumbers*, &c. Also give them *Succory*, *Beets*, *Groundsel*, *Chickweed*, fresh *Gravel*, and *Earth*, &c.

*Flowers*

June Part.

Flowers in Prime, or yet  
lasting.

**A** *Maranthus*, *Antirrhinum* *Asphodel*, *Campanula*, *Convulvulus*, *Cyclamen*, *Clematis* *Panonica*, *Cyannus*, *Blattaria*, *Digitalis*, *Gladiolus*, *Hedysarum*, *Geranium*, *Horminum* *Creticum*, *Hieracium*, *Hesperis*, *Bulbous Iris*, and divers others, *Lychnis* var. *generum*, *Martagon* white and red, *Millefolium* white and yellow, *Nasturtium* *Indicum*, *Nigella*, *Aster* *Atticus*, *Hellebore*, *Alb. Gentiana*, *Trachelium*, *Ficus* *Indica*, *Fraxinella*, Shrub *Nightshade*, *Jasmines*, *Honey-suckles*, *Genista* *Hisp.* *Carnations*, *Pinks*, *Armerius*, *Ornithogalum*, *Pansie*, *Phalangium* *Virginianum*, *Larks-heel* early, *Philosella*, *Roses*, *Thlaspi* *Creticum*, &c. *Veronica*, *Viola* *pentaphyl.* *Campions* or *Sultans*, *Mountain Lillies* white, red:

red: double Poppies, Palm Christi, June Past.  
sti, Stock-gilly-flowers, Corn-flag,  
Holly-hoc, Muscaria, Serpillum Ci-  
tratum, Phalangium Allobrogicum,  
Oranges, Rosemary, Lentiscus,  
Pomegranade, the Lime-tree, &c.

---

J U L Y

*July Oliv.*


J U L Y

Hath xxxi days, long—15<sup>h</sup>—59<sup>m</sup>Sun rises 04<sup>h</sup>—00<sup>m</sup> Sets 08<sup>h</sup>—00<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.Sow Lettuce, Radish, &c. to  
have tender Salletting.Sow later Pease to be ripe six  
weeks after Michaelmas.Water young planted Trees,  
and Layers, &c. and re-prune  
now Abricots and Peaches, saving  
as many of the young likeliest  
Shoots as are well placed; for  
the now Bearers commonly pe-  
rish, the new ones succeeding.  
Cut

Cut *close* and *even*, purging your *July Oliv.*  
*Wall-fruit* of superfluous Leaves  
which hinder from the *Sun*; but  
do it discreetly, as also *Vines*.

• It were now fit (and especi-  
• ally when the *Fruit* is either  
• *forming*, or requires *filling*) and  
• before if the Season be very  
• dry) to give plentiful Refresh-  
• ments to your *Mural* Fruit-trees,  
• pouring it leisurely into Holes  
• made with a wooden-pointed  
• *Stake*, at competent distance  
• from the *Stem*, and so as not to  
• touch or wound any of the  
• *Roots*: You may leave the  
• short *Stakes* in the Holes for a  
• while, or fill them with Mould  
• again: Thus may you feed  
• your *Vines* with *Blood*, sweet,  
• and mingled with Water, &c.  
• But *this*, and all other *Summer*  
• *Refreshings*, is only to be done  
• early in the Morning, or late  
• the *Evenings*.

H

You

*July Olit.*

You may now also begin to  
*Inoculate.*

Let such *Olitory-herbs* run to  
*seed* as you would save.

Towards the *latter end*, visit  
your *Vineyards* again, &c. and  
stop the exuberant *Shoots* at the  
*second Joint* above the *Fruit* (if  
not finished before;) but not so  
as to expose it to the *Sun*, with-  
out some umbrage.

Remove long-sided *Cabbages*  
planted in *May*, to head in *Autumn*; 'tis the best *Cabbage* in the  
World. Remember to cut a-  
• way all rotten and putrified  
• Leaves from your *Cabbages*,  
• which else will infect both  
• *Earth* and *Air*.

Now begin to streighten the  
*entrance* of your *Bees* a little;  
and help them to kill their  
*Drones*, if you observe too ma-  
ny; setting the new-invented  
*Cucurbit-glasses* of *Beer* mingled  
with *Honey*, to entice the *Wasps*,  
*Flies*,



*Flies, &c.* which waste your *store.* *July Olit.*

Also hang *Bottles* of the same *Mixture* near your *Red Roman Nectarines*, and other tempting *Fruits* and *Flowers*, for their destruction ; else they many times invade your best *Fruit*. • Set therefore up *Hoofs* of *Neats-feet* for the *Earwigs*, and remember to cleanse and shake them out at *Noon*, when they constantly repair for shade : • They are cursed *Devourers* ; • nor ought you be less diligent • to prevent the *Ants*, which above all invade the *Orange-flower*, by casting scalding *Brine* on their *Hills* and other *Receptacles*.

Look now also diligently under the *Leaves* of *Mural Trees* for the *Snails* ; they stick commonly somewhat above the *Fruit* : Pull not off what is bitten ; for then they will certainly begin afresh.

H 2

• Have

*July Olit.*

• Have still an eye to the *weed-*  
 • *ing* and *cleansing* part; begin  
 • the Work of *Haughing* as soon  
 • as ever they begin to peep;  
 • you will rid more in a few  
 • *Hours*, than afterwards in a  
 • whole Day; whereas neglect-  
 • ing it till they are ready to  
 • sow themselves, you do but  
 • stir and prepare for a more nu-  
 • merous Crop of these *Garden-*  
 • *Sinns*: I cannot too often in-  
 • culcate and repeat it.

*Fruits in Prime, or yet*  
*lasting.*

## A P P L E S.

**D***Eux-ans*, *Pepins*, *Winter*  
*Russeting*, *Andrew Apples*,  
*Cinnamon Apple*, red and white  
*Juneting*, the *Margaret Apple*, &c.

PEARS.

P E A R S.

The *Primat*, *Russet Pears*, *Summer Pears*, green *Chefil Pears*, *Pearl Pear*, &c.

C H E R R I E S.

*Carnations*, *Morella*, *Great-bearer*, *Morocco Cherry*, the *Egriot*, *Bigarreaux*, &c.

P E A C H E S.

*Nutmeg*, *Isabella*, *Persian*, *Newington*, *Violet Muscat*, *Rambouillet*.

P L U M S, &c.

*Primordial*, *Myrobalan*, the red, blue, and amber *Violet*, *Damasc.* *Denny Damasc.* *Pear-Plum*, *Damasc. Violet*, or *Cheson-plum*, *Abri-cot-plum*, *Cinnamon-plum*, the *King's-plum*, *Spanish*, *Morocco-plum*, *Lady Eliz. plum*, *Tawny*, *Damascene*, &c.

*Rasberries*, *Gooseberries*, *Corinths*, *Strawberries*, *Melons*, &c.

H 3

JULY

July Part.

J U L Y

Hath xxxi days, long — 15<sup>h</sup> — 59<sup>m</sup>Sun rises 04<sup>h</sup> — 00<sup>m</sup> Sets 80<sup>h</sup> — 00<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Parterre, and Flower-  
Garden.

**S**lip Stocks, and other *lignous* Plants and Flowers. From henceforth to *Michaelmas* you may also lay *Gilly-flowers* and *Carnations* for *Increase*, leaving not above *two* or *three* *spindles* for *Flowers*, and nipping off superfluous *Buds*, with *Supports*, *Cradles*, *Canes* or *Hoofs*, to establish them against *Winds*, and destroy *Earmigs*.

The

The *Layers* (will in a *month July Part.* or *six weeks*) strike root, being planted in a *light loamy earth*, mixed with excellent *rotten Soil* and *sifted*: plant six or eight in a *Pot* to save *room* in *Winter*: keep them well from too much *Rains*; yet water them in drought, sparing the *Leaves*: If it prove too wet, lay your *Pots* side-long; but *shade* those which *blow* from the afternoon *Sun*, as in the former *Month*.

Yet also you may lay *Myrtles*, *Laurels*, and other curious *Greens*.

*Water* young planted *Shrubs* and *Layers*, &c. as *Orange Trees*, *Myrtles*, *Granads*, *Amonum* especially, which *Shrub* you can hardly *refresh* too often, and he requires abundant *compost*; as do likewise both the *Myrtle* and *Granad-Trees*; therefore whenever you trim their *Roots*, or change their *Earth*, apply the richest *Soil* (so it be sweet and well consum'd)

• Note, That  
• the *Granad*  
• made *flower*  
• rises best  
• in *Earth*  
• not over-  
• rich.

*July Part.* you can to them, &c. Clip Box, &c. in *Parterres*, *Knots*, and *Compartiments*, if need be, and that it grow out of order; do it after *Rain*.

Graff by *Approach*, *Inarch*, and *Inoculate*, *Jasmines*, *Oranges*, and other your choicest *Shrubs*.

Take up your early autumnal *Cyclamen*, *Tulips*, and *Bulbs* (if you will remove them, &c.) before mentioned; *Transplanting* them immediately, or a *Month* after, if you please, and then cutting off and trimming the *Fibres*, spread them to *air* in some *dry* place.  
 • But separate not the *Off-sets* of  
 • *Tulips*, &c. until the *Mother*  
 • *Bulb* be fully dry.

Gather *Tulip-seed*, if you please: but let it lie in the *Pods*.

Gather now also your early *Cyclamen seed*, and sow it presently in *Pots*.

Remove seedling *Crocus's* sowed in *September* constantly at this season,

season, placing them at wider *July Part.* intervals, till they begin to bear.

Likewise you may *take up* some *Anemonies*, *Ranunculus's*, *Crocus*, *Crown Imper.* *Persian Iris*, *Fritillaria*, and *Colchicums*; but plant the three last as soon as you have taken them up, as you did the *Cyclamens*; or you may stay till *August* or *September* e're you take them up, and replant *Colchicums*.

Remove now *Dens Caninus*, &c.

Take up your *Gladiolus* now yearly, the Blades being dry, or else their *Off-sets* will poison the ground.

Latter end of *July*, • treat your  
• *Orange-Trees*, &c. as directed in  
• *May*, by refreshing the Surface  
• of the *Cases* to nourish and keep  
• the Fruit cool and in vigour.  
Sift your *Beds* for *Off-sets* of *Tulips*, and all *Bulbous roots*; also for *Anemonies*, *Ranunculus's*, &c.  
which

*July Part.* which will prepare it for *replanting* with such things as you have already in *Pots* to plunge, or set in the *naked* earth till the next season; as *Amaranths*, *Canna Ind.* *Mirabile Peruv.* *Capsicum Ind.* *Nasturtium Ind.* &c. that they may not lye empty, and dishfurnished.

You may sow some *Anemonies*, keeping them temperately moist.

Continue to *cut off* the withered *stalks* of your lower *Flowers*, &c. and all others, covering with *earth*, the *bared* roots, &c.

Now (in the *driest* season) with *Brine*, *Pot-ashes*, (which is the very *best* of all; because being cast on fine *Turf* it destroys the *Worms*, and improves the *Grass*s, which most other Applications mortifie) and *Water*, or a *Decoction* of *Tobacco* refuse, water your *Gravel-walks*, &c. to destroy both *Worms* and *Weeds*, of which it will cure them for some years.

*Fruits*



Fruits in Prime, or yet  
lasting.

**A** *Maranthus*, *Asphodel*, *Antirrhinum*, *Campanula*, *Clematis*, *Cyanus*, *Convolvulus*, *Sultana*, *Veronica* purple and odoriferous; *Digitalis*, *Eryngium Planum*, *Ind. Phaseolus*, *Geranium triste*, and *Creticum*, *Gladiolus*, *Gentiana*, *Hesperis Nigella*, *Hedysarum*, *Fraxinella*, *Lychnis Chalcedon*, *Jacea* white and double, *Nasturt. Ind. Millefolium*, *Musk-rose*, *Flos Africanus*, *Thlaspi Creticum*, *Veronica mag. & parva*, *Volubilis*, *Balsam-Apple*, *Holy-hoc*, *Corn-flower*, *Alkekengi*, *Lupines*, *Scorpion-grass*, *Caryophyllata omn. gen.* *Stock-gilly-flower*, *Scabiosa*, *Mirab. Peru* *Spartum Hispan.* *Monthly Rose*, *Jasmine*, *Indian Tuberous Jacynth*, *Limonium*, *Linaria Cretica*, *Pansies*, *Prunella*, *Delphinium*, *Phalangium*,

*July Part.* gium, Periploca Virgin, Flos Pas-  
sionis, Flos Cardinalis, Yucca, O-  
ranges, Amomum Plinii, Olean-  
ders red and white, Agnus Castus,  
Arbutus, Olive, Ligustrum, Tilia,  
&c.

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AUGUST

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AUGUST

Hath xxxj days, long—14<sup>h</sup>—33<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 04<sup>h</sup>—43<sup>m</sup> Sets 07<sup>h</sup>—17<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.

**I** Noculote now early, if before  
you began not, and gather your  
*Bud* of that year. Let this work  
be done before you remove the  
*Stocks*.

*Prune* off yet also superfluous  
*branches* and *shoots* of this *second*  
*Spring*; but be careful not to ex-  
pose the *fruit* without leaves suf-  
ficient to *skreen* it from the *Sun*;  
*furnishing* and *nailing* up what  
you

Aug. Orit.

you will spare to cover the defects of your *Walls*. Continue yet to cleanse your *Vines* from exuberant *branches* that too much hinder the *Sun*. • Do this discreetly, • least the *Fruit* shrivel, being too • much expos'd.

Pull up the *Suckers*.

Clip *Roses*, now done bearing.

Sow *Raddish*, especially the *Black*, to prevent running up to seed, pale tender *Cabbages*, *Caully-flowers* for *Winter Plants*, *Corn-sallet*, *Marigolds*, *Lettuce*, *Carrots*, *Parsneps*, *Turneps*, *Spinage*, *Onions*; also curl'd *Endive*, *Angelica*, *Scurvy-grass*, &c.

• *Note*, That if *Plants* run up • to *Seed* over-hastily, (as they • will be apt to do, being early • sown, and the weather hot) • pull their *Roots* a little out of • the ground, and lay them along • in it somewhat *slanting*, and clap • some *Mould* about them.

• *Caully-flowers* over speeding  
to

to pome and head (before they *Aug Olit.*  
have quite perfected their  
Heads) should be quite erradi-  
cated, and may be buried in a  
Cellar or some cool place, both  
Root and Stalk up to the very  
head, and so they will furnish  
goodly Heads without Sun or  
exposure abroad.

Likewise now pull up ripe Oni-  
ons and Garlic, &c.

Towards the end sow Purslan,  
Chard beet, Chervil &c.

Transplant such Lettuce as you  
will have abide all Winter.

Gather your Olitory seeds, and  
clip and cut all such Herbs and  
Plants within one handful of the  
ground before the Full. Lastly,

Unbind and release the Buds  
you inoculated, if taken, &c. like-  
wise stop and prune them.

Now vindemiate, and take your  
Bees towards the expiration of  
this Month; unless you see cause  
(by reason of the weather or sea-  
son)

*Aug. Olit.*

*son*) to defer it till mid-September:  
But if your *Stocks* be very *light*  
and weak, begin the earlier.

Make your Summer *Perry* and  
*Cider*. • See *Discourse of Cider* at  
• the end of our *Pomona*.

*Fruits in Prime, or yet  
lasting.*

## A P P L E S.

**T**HE *Ladies Longing*, the  
*Kirkham Apple*, *John Ap-*  
*ple*; the *Seaming Apple*, *Cushion*  
*Apple*, *Spicing*, *May-flower*, *Sheeps*  
*snout*.

## P E A R S.

*Windsor*, *Sovereign*, *Orange*,  
*Bergamot*, *Slipper Pear*, *Red Ca-*  
*therine*, *King Catherine*, *Denny*  
*Pear*, *Prusia Pear*, *Summer Pop-*  
*pering*, *Sugar Pear*, *Lording Pear*,  
*&c.*

P E A-

PEACHES and ABRICOTS.

*Roman Peach, Man Peach, Quince Peach, Rambouillet, Musk Peach, Grand Carnation, Portugal Peach, Crown Peach, Bourdeaux Peach, Lavar Peach, the Peach Des Pot, Savoy Malacoton,* which lasts till *Michaelmas*.

NECTARINES.

The *Muroy Nectarine, Tawny, Red Roman, little Green Nectarine, Cluster Nectarine, Yellow Nectarine.*

PLUMS.

*Imperial, Blue, White Dates, Yellow Pear-plum, Black Pear-plum, White Nutmeg, late Pear-plum, Great Anthony, Turkey-plum, the Jane-plum.*

I

Other

## Other Fruit.

*Cluster-Grape, Muscadine, Co-  
rinths, Cornelians, Mulberries, Figs,  
Filberts, Melons, &c.*

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AUGUST





AUGUST

Hath xxxi days, long—14<sup>h</sup>—33<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 04<sup>h</sup>—43<sup>m</sup> Sets 07<sup>h</sup>—17<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

**N**OW (and not till *now*, if you expect *success*) is the just *season* for the *budding* of the *Orange Tree*: *Inoculate* therefore at the commencement of this *Month*, upon *seedling Stocks* of four Years growth. And to have excellent *Buds*, cut off the *Head* of some very old *Orange-tree* of a good *kind*, which making large *Shoots*, will furnish the best. I 2 Now

*Aug. Part.*

Now likewise take up your *Bulbous Iris's* ; or you may sow their *Seeds*, as also those of *Larks-beel*, *Candy-tufts*, *Columbines*, *Iron-colour'd Fox-gloves*, *Holly-hocks*, and such Plants as endure *Winter*, and the approaching *Seasons*.

Plant some *Anemony* Roots to have *Flowers* all *Winter*, if the *Roots* escape ; and take up your *Seedlings* of last Year, which now transplant for bearing : also plant *Dens Caninus*, *Autumnal Crocus*, and *Colchicums*. Note, That *English Saffron* may be suffered to stand for increase to the *third* or *fourth* year without removing.

You may now sow *Narcissus*, and *Oriental Jacynths*, and replant such as will not do well out of the *Earth* ; as *Fritillaria*, *Hyacinths*, *Martagon*, *Dens Caninus*, *Lillies*.

*Gilly-flowers* may yet be *slipp'd*.

Continue your taking up of *Bulbs*, dry them, and lay them  
up ;

up; *Lillies*, &c. of which be- *Aug. Part.*  
fore.

Gather from day to day your *Alaternus* Seed as it grows black and ripe, and spread it to sweat and dry before you put it up; therefore move it sometimes with a *Broom* or *Whisk*, that the *Seeds* clog not together, unless you will separate it from the *Mucilage*, for then you must a little bruise it wet; wash and dry them in a Cloth.

Water well your *Balsamine* *fœm*.

Most other *Seeds* may now likewise be gathered from *Shrubs*, which you find ripe.

About mid-*August*, transplant *Auricula*'s, dividing old and lusty *Roots*; also prick out your *Seedlings*: They best like a *loamy Sand*, or light moist *Earth*; yet rich and shaded: You may likewise sow *Auricula*.

*Aug. Part.*

Now, towards the latter end, you may sow *Anemony* Seeds, *Ranunculus's*, &c. lightly covered with fit Mould in Cases, shaded and frequently refreshed : Also *Cyclamen*, *Jacynths*, *Iris*, *Hepatica*, *Primroses*, *Fritillaria*, *Martagon*, *Fraxinella*, *Tulips*, &c. but with patience, for some of them ; because they flower not till three, four, five, six, and seven years after, especially the *Tulips*, unless you sow the Seeds so shallow that they cannot penetrate or sink above an Inch or two, which is a Secret : therefore disturb not their Beds (but hand-weed them) and let them be under some warm place, shaded yet, till the Heats are past, lest the Seeds dry ; only the *Hepatica's* and *Primroses* may be sow'd in some less exposed Beds.

Now, about *Bartholomew-tide*, is the only secure season for removing and laying your perennial Greens ;

*Greens; Oranges, Lemmons, Myrtles, Phillyreas, Oleanders, Jasmine, Arbutus, and other rare Shrubs, as Pomegranades, Monthly-Roses, and whatever is most obnoxious to Frosts; taking the Shoots and Branches of the past Spring, and pegging them down in very rich Earth and Soil perfectly consum'd, watering them upon all occasions during the Summer; and by this time twelve-month they will be ready to remove, transplanted in fit Earth, set in the shade, and kept moderately moist, not over-wet, lest the young Fibres rot; after three Weeks set them in some more airy place, but not in the Sun, till fifteen days more: Vide our Observations in April, and May, for the rest of these choice Directions.*

Aug. Part.

Flowers in Prime, and yet  
lasting.

**A** *Maranthus*, *Anagallis*, *Lusitanica*, *Aster Atticus*, *Blattaria*, *Spanish Bells*, *Belvedere*, *Carnations*, *Campanula*, *Clematis*, *Cyclamen Vernal*, *Datura Turcica*, *Eliochryson*, *Eryngium planum* & *Amethystinum*, *Geranium Creticum*, and *Triste*. *Yellow Stocks*, *Hieracium minus* *Alpestre*, *Tuberose Hyacinth*, *Limonium*, *Linaria Cretica*, *Lychnis*, *Mirabile Peruvian*, *Yellow Millefolium*, *Nastur. Ind.* *Yellow Mountain Hearts-ease*, *Maracoc*, *Africanus Flos*, *Convolvulus's*, *Scabious*, *Asphodils*, *Delphinium*, *Lupines*, *Colchicum*, *Leucoion*, *Autumnal Hyacinth*, *Holly-hoc*, *Star-worth*, *Heliotrop*, *French Marigold*, *Daisies*, *Geranium nocte olens*, *Common Pansies*, *Larks-heels* of all colours,

lours, *Nigella*, *Helleborus*, Bal- Aug. Part.  
samin. fœm. *Lobel's Catch-fly*,  
*Thlaspi Creticum*, *Rosemary*, *Musk*  
*Rose*, *Monthly Rose*, *Oleanders*,  
*Spanish Jasmine*, *Yellow Indian*  
*Jasmine*, *Myrtles*, *Oranges*, *Pome-*  
*granads* double and single Flow-  
ers, Shrub *Spiræa*, *Agnus Castus*,  
the *Virginian Martagon*, *Malva*  
*arborescens*, &c.

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S E P-



## S E P T E M B E R

Hath xxx days, long—12<sup>h</sup>—37<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 5<sup>h</sup>—41<sup>m</sup> Sets 6<sup>h</sup>—19<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.

**G**Ather now (if ripe) your *Winter-Fruits*, as *Apples*, *Pears*, *Plums*, &c. to prevent their *falling* by the great *Winds*: Also gather your *Wind-falls* from day to day: do this Work in *dry Weather*.

Release *Inoculated Buds*, or sooner, if they pinch.

Sow *Lettuce*, *Radish*, *Spinage*, *Parsneps*, *Skirrets*, &c. *Caully-flowers*,



flowers, Cabbages, Onions, &c. *Sept. Olit.*  
*Scurvy-grass, Anniseeds, &c.*

Now may you transplant most  
sorts of *Esculent* or *Physical*  
Plants, &c.

Also *Artichokes* and *Asparagus-*  
*roots.* • See *Disc. of Earth*, p. 137.  
• and in *Fol.* p. 322.

Sow also *Winter Herbs* and  
*Roots*, and plant *Strawberries* out  
of the *Woods*: • Set them a Foot  
• or more asunder.

Towards the *end* earth up  
your *Winter-plants* and *Sallad-*  
*herbs*; and plant forth your  
*Caully-flowers* and *Cabbages* which  
were sown in *August*: • Prepare  
• *Compost*, see *January*; and for  
• *Trenching* and *Preparing the*  
• *Earth*: See *Discourse of Earth*,  
• p. 54.

No longer now defer the *ta-*  
*king* of your *Bees*, strengthening  
the *entrances* of such *Hives* as  
you leave to a small *passage*, and  
continue still your *hostility* a-  
gainst

*Sept. Olit.*gainst Wasps, and other robbing  
*Insects.**Cider-making continues.**Fruits in Prime, or yet  
lasting.*

**T**He Belle-bonne, the *William*, Summer Pearmain, Lording-apple, Pear-apple, Quince-apple, Red-greening ribb'd, Bloody Pepin, Harvey, Violet-apple, &c.

## P E A R S.

*Hamden's Bergamon* (first ripe), Summer Bon Chrestien, Norwich, Black Worcester, (baking) Greenfield, Orange, Bergamot, the Queen Hedge-pear, Lewis-pear (to dry excellent) Frith-pear, Arundel-pear (also to bake), Brunswick-pear, Winter Poppering, Bing's-pear, Bishop's-pear (baking), Diego, Emperour's-pear, Cluster-pear, Messire

*Messire Jean, Rowling-pear, Bal- Sept. Olit.  
sam-pear, Bezy d' Hery, Pear Eve-  
lyn, &c.*

P E A C H E S, &c.

*Malacoton, and some others,  
if the Year prove backwards,  
Almonds, &c.*

*Quinces.*

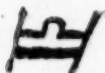
*Little Blue Grape, Muscadine-  
Grape, Frontiniac, Parsly, great  
Blue Grape, the Verjuice-grape ex-  
cellent for Sauce, &c.*

*Barberries, &c.*

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SEPTEM-

Sept. Part.



## SEPTEMBER

Hath xxx days, long—12<sup>h</sup>—37<sup>m</sup>Sun rises 05<sup>h</sup>—41<sup>m</sup> Sets 06<sup>h</sup>—19<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-  
Garden*.

**P**Lant some of all the sorts of *Anemonies* in good, rich, natural Earth, especially the *Latifol.* after the first *Rains*, if you will have *Flowers* very forwards; but it is surer to attend till *October*, or the *Month* after, lest the over-moisture of the *Autumnal* Seasons give you cause to repent.

Now is the most proper Season to sow *Auricula-seeds*, setting the

the *Cases* in the *Sun* till *April*: *Sept. Part.*  
See *April*.

Begin now also to *plant* some *Tulips*, unless you will stay till the latter end of *October*, to prevent all hazard of *rotting* the *Bulbs*. Plant *Bassodils* and *Colchicum*.

All *Fibrous* Plants, such as *Hepatica*, *Hellebore*, *Cammomile*, &c. Also the *Capillaries*; *Matricaria*, *Violets*, *Primroses*, &c. may now be *transplanted*; as likewise *Iris Chalcedon*, *Cyclamen*, &c.

Now you may also continue to sow *Alaternus*, *Phillyrea*, (or you may forbear till the *Spring*) *Iris*, *Crown Imperial*, *Martagon*, *Tulips*, *Delphinium*, *Nigella*, *Candy-tufts*, *Poppy*; and generally all the *Annuals* which are not impaired by the *Frosts*.

Sow *Primroses* likewise: Remove seedling *Digitalis*, and plant the Slips of *Lychnis* at the beginning.

Your

*Sept. Part.*

Your *Tuberoses* will not endure the Wet of this *Season*, therefore set the *Pots* into your *Conserve* and keep them very *dry*. It is best to take them out of the *Pots* about the beginning of this *Month*, and either to preserve them in dry *Sand*, or wrap them up in *Papers*, and so put them in a *Box* near the *Chimney*.

Bind now up your *Autumnal Flowers* and *Plants* to *Stakes*, to prevent sudden *Gusts* which will else prostrate all you have so industriously raised.

Now you may take off *Gilly-flower-layers* with earth and all, and plant them in *Pots*, or borders shaded.

*Crocus* will be now raised of *Seeds*.

Prune *Pines* and *Firrs* a little after this *Æquinox*, if you omitted it in *March*, (much the better *Season*.) Vide *March*.

About *Michaelmas* (sooner or later,

later, as the *season* directs) the *Sept. Part.*  
weather *fair*, and by no means  
*foggie*, retire your choice *Greens*,  
and rarest *Plants* (being *dry*) as  
*Oranges*, *Lemmons*, *Indian* and  
*Spanish Jasmine*, *Oleanders*, *Barba*  
*Jovis*, *Amomum* *Plin.* *Citysus* *Lu-*  
*natus*, *Chameleæa tricoccus*, *Cistus*  
*Ledon Clusii.* *Dates*, *Aloes*, *Seduxis*  
&c. into your *Conservatory*; or-  
dering them with fresh *Mould*, as  
you were taught in *May* and *July*,  
*viz.* taking away some of the up-  
most *exhausted* earth, and *stirring*  
up the rest, fill the *Cases* with rich  
and well consumed *soil* to wash in  
and nourish the roots during *Win-*  
*ter*; but as yet leaving the *doors*  
and *windows* open, and giving  
them much *Air*, so the *Winds* be  
not sharp and high, nor weather  
*foggie*; do thus till the *cold* being  
more intense, advertise you to  
*inclose* them altogether: *Myrtles*  
will endure abroad near a *Month*  
longer.

K

The

Sept. Part.

The cold now advancing, set such *Plants* as will not endure the *House*, into the *earth*; the *Pots* two or three *inches* lower than the *surface* of some *Bed* under a *Southern* exposure: Then *cover* them with *Glasses*, having *cloathed* them first with sweet and dry *Moss*; but upon all *warm* and *benign* *emissions* of the *Sun* and sweet *showers*, giving them *air*, by taking off all that covers them. Thus you shall preserve your *costly* and precious *Marum Syriacum*, *Cistus's*, *Geranium nocte olens*, *Flos Cardinalis*, *Marcoes*, seedling *Arbutus's* (a very hardy Plant when greater) choicest *Ranunculus's* and *Anemonies*, *Acacia Ægypt.* &c. Thus governing them till *April*. Secrets not till now divulged.

Note, that *Cats* will eat and destroy your *Marum Syriacum*, if they can come at it, therefore guard it with a *Furse* or *Holy-branch*.

Flowers



*Flowers in Prime, or yet  
lasting.*

**A** *Maranthus tricolor*, and others ; *Anagallis* of Portugal, *Antirrhinum*, African flo. *Amomum Plinii*, *Aster Atticus*, *Belvedere*, *Bellis*, *Campanula's*, *Colchicum*, *Autumnal Cyclamen*, *Clematis*, *Chrysanthemum angustifol.* *Eupatorium* of Canada, *Sun-flower*, *Stock-gilflo.* *Geranium Creticum*, and *noctolens*, *Gentianella annual*, *Hieracium minus Alpestre*, *Tuberous Indian Jacynth*, *Linaria Cretica*, *Lychnis Constant.* single and double ; *Limonium*, *Indian Lilly*, *Narciss.* *Pomum Aureum*, and *Amoris*, & *Spinosum Ind.* *Marvel of Peru*, *Millefolium yellow*, *Moly Monspelienf.* *Nasturtium Indicum*, *Persian Autumnal Narcissus*, *Virginian Phalangium*, *Indian Phaseolus*, *Scarlet Beans*, *Convolvulus divers.*

*Sept. Part.* gen. Candy-tufts, *Veronica*, purple *Volubilis*, *Asphodil*, *Crocus*, or English Saffron, *Garnsey Lilly*, or *Narcissus* of Japan, Poppy of all colours, single, and double, *Malva aborescens*, *Indian Pinks*, *Æthiopick Apples*, *Capsicum Ind.* Gilly-flowers, *Passion flower*, *Dature* double and single, *Portugal Ramunculus's*, *Spanish Jasmine*, yellow *Virginian Jasmine*, *Rhododendron* white and red, *Oranges*, *Myrtles*, *Balaustia*, *Musk Rose*, and *Monthly Rose*, &c.

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OCTOBER

M

O C T O B E R

Hath xxxi days, long—10<sup>h</sup>—47<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 06<sup>h</sup>—26<sup>m</sup> Sets 05<sup>h</sup>—24<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.

**T**rench Grounds for Or-  
charding, and the Kitchen-  
garden, to lie for a Winter mel-  
lowing. • See *Disc. of Earth*,  
• p. 51.

Plant dry Trees, (i.) Fruit of  
all sorts, Standard, Mural, or  
Shrubs which lose their Leaf;  
and that so soon as it falls: But  
be sure you chuse no Trees for  
the Wall of above two years

K 3

Graf

Oſ. Olit.

*Graſſing* at the moſt, ſound and ſmooth. • See *Diſc. of Earth*, p. 134. and *Pomona*, cap. 6.

Now is the time for *Ablaqueation*, and laying bare the *Roots* of old *unthriving*, or *over-haſtily blooming Trees*; • ſtirring up • new planted *Grounds*, as directed in *March*.

*Moon* now *decreaſing*, gather *Winter-fruit* that remains, weather dry; take heed of *bruizing*; lay them up *clean*, leſt they *taint*: *Cut* and *prune Roſes* yearly, reducing them to a *Standard* not over tall.

• To prevent *bruizing* by *Wind-falls* and *Gulſts* now uſually happening, lay ſome ſweet *Straw* under your *Fruit-trees*.

*Plant* and *Plash Quick-ſets*.

Remove *Graſſs* after the ſecond year, unleſs *Dwarfs*, which you may let ſtand till the third.

Save, and ſow all *ſtony* and hard *Kernels* and *Seeds*; ſuch as  
black

black Cherry, Morellos, black *Octob. Cliv.*  
Heart, all good; Pear-plum,  
Peaches, Almond-stones, &c. Also  
Nuts, Haws, Ashen, Sycamore, and  
Maple Keys; Acorns, Beech-mast,  
Apple, Pear, and Crab Kernels for  
Stocks; or you may defer it till  
the next Month towards the lat-  
ter end, keeping them dry, and  
free from mustiness; remem-  
ber to cover the Beds with  
Littier. • See Directions in our  
• Sylva for Forest-trees, and Po-  
• mona, cap. I.

You may yet sow Genoa Let-  
tuce, which will last all the \* Win- \* Especial-  
ter, Radish, &c. ly under

Grass-bells  
with a little Straw over them, when the hard Frosts come;  
but then touch them not till they thaw, lest you crack the  
Glasses.

Fruits in Prime, or yet  
lasting.

## A P P L E S.

● **B**Elle-et-Bonne, William, Costard, Lording, Parsley-apples, Pearmain, Pear-apple, Honey-meal, Apis, &c.

## P E A R S.

The Caw-pear (baking) Green-butter-pear, Thorn-pear, Clove-pear, Roussel-pear, Lombart-pear, Russet-pear, Saffron-pear, and some of the former Month, Violet-pear, Petwort-pear, otherwise called the Winter Windsor.

Bullis, and divers of the September Plums and Grapes, Pines, Arbutus, &c.

OCTOBER



OCTOBER

Hath xxxi days, long 10<sup>h</sup>—47<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 06<sup>h</sup>—26<sup>m</sup> Sets 5<sup>h</sup>—24<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower*.  
*Garden*.

**N**OW your *Narcissus Tuberosa* not enduring the *wet*, must be set into the *House*, and preserved very *dry* till *April*. • See *September*.

Continue *sowing* what you did in *September* if you please: Likewise *Cypress* may be sown, but take heed of the *Frost*, • therefore forbear much *Clipping*.  
*Vide Mar.* Also,

You

*Octob. Part.*

You may plant some *Anemonies*, especially the *Tenuifolia's*, and *Ranunculus's* in fresh, *sandy Earth*, taken from under the *Turf*, but lay richer *Mould* at the *bottom* of the *Bed*, which the *Fibres* may reach, but not to touch the main *Roots*, which are to be cover'd with the *natural Earth* two Inches deep: and so soon as they appear, secure them with *Mats* or dry *Straw*, from the *Winds* and *Frosts*, giving them *air* in all benign *intervals*, if possible *once* a day.

Plant also *Ranunculus's* of *Tripoly*, *Vernal Crocus's*, &c. Remove seedling *Holly-hocks*, or others.

Plant now your choice *Tulips*, &c. which you feared to *interre* at the beginning of *September*; they will be more secure, and forward enough: but plant them in *natural Earth* somewhat *impo- verished* with very fine *Sand*; else they will soon lose their  
*varie-*



*variegations* ; some more rich Octob. Part.

*Earth* may lie at the bottom, within reach of the *Fibres* (as above :) Now have a care your *Carnations* catch not too much wet ; therefore retire them to covert, where they may be kept from the *Rain*, not the *Air*, or lay them on the sides, trimming them with *fresh Mould*.

All sorts of *Bulbous Roots* may now also be safely buried ; likewise *Iris's*, &c.

You may yet sow *Alaternus* and *Phillyrea* Seeds : It will now be good to *Beat, Roll, and Mow Carpet Walks* and *Cammomile* ; for now the Ground is supple, and it will even all *Inequalities*. Finish your last *Weeding*, &c.

Sweep, and cleanse your *Walks*, and all other places, from *Autumnal leaves* fallen, lest the *Worms* draw them into their *holes*, and foul your *Gardens*, &c.

*Flowers*

Flowers in Prime, or yet  
lasting.

**A** *Maranthus tricolor*, &c. *Aster Atticus*, *Amomums*, *Antirrhimum*, *Colchicum*, *Saffron*, *Cyclamen*, *Clematis*, *Heliotrops*, *Stock-gilly-flo.* *Geranium triste*, *Ind. Tuberoſe Jacynth*, *Limonium*, *Lychnis* white and double, *Pomum Amoris* and *Æthiop.* *Marvel of Peru*, *Millefol. luteum*, *Autumnal Narciff.* *Panſies*, *Aleppo Narciff.* *Sphærical Narciff.* *Nasturt.* *Perſicum*, *Gilly-flo.* *Virgin Phalangium*, *Piloſella*, *Violets*, *Veronica*, *Arbutus*, *Span. Jasmine*, and yellow *Ind. Jasmine*, *Monthly Roſe*, *Oranges*, *Myrtles*, *Balanſtor*, *Pomegranade.*

NOVEM-



NOVEMBER

Hath xxx days, long—08<sup>h</sup>—52<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 07<sup>h</sup>—34<sup>m</sup> Sets 04<sup>h</sup>—26<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the *Orchard*, and *Olitory-Garden*.

Carry *Compost* out of your  
Melon-ground, or turn, and  
mingle it with the *Earth*, and lay  
it in *Ridges* ready for the *Spring*:  
Also trench, and fit Ground for  
*Artichokes*, &c. • See *Disc.* of  
*Earth*, p. 136, 137. and *Fol.* 322.

Continue your *Setting* and  
*Transplanting* of *Trees*; lose no  
time, hard *Frosts* come on a-  
pace: Yet you may lay bare  
old

*Nov. Olit.* old Roots : • (*Disc. of Earth*, p.  
• 139.)

• Remember in all *Transplant-*  
• *ings* to observe the former *A-*  
• *spect* and Quarter of the *Com-*  
• *pafs* ; as of much *importance*,  
• whatever some fancy : Nor set  
• any *deeper* than it stood, *esta-*  
• *blishing* it against Winds : You  
• cannot plant too early in *Aut-*  
• *umn*, Wind *South* or *West*.

• To Sow moderately *dry*,  
• Plant *moist*, a general *Rule* :  
• but cover not too thick with  
• Earth what you sow, for *Nat-*  
• *ure* covers nothing : You can-  
• not sow too shallow, so you  
• preserve the Seed from *Birds*.

Plant young Trees, *Standards*,  
or *Mural*. • See *Disc. of Earth*,  
• p. 123.

Furnish your *Nursery* with  
*Stocks* to *graff* on the following  
Year.

• Prepare now *Stocks* for all  
• sorts of *Fruit* : The proper ones  
• are,

are, the *Crab-stock* for *Stan-* Nov. Oliv.  
*dards*: For *Dwarfs*, Stocks of  
the *Paradise* or sweet *Apple-*  
*kernel*, which are likewise to  
be had from *Layers* and *Suckers*.  
*Pears*, on the *Pear-kernel Stock*,  
or *Sucker*: *Dwarfs*, on the *Suc-*  
*kers* of the *Portugal Quince*.

• *Cherry Standards*, on the *Black*  
• *Cherry-stone Stock*; *Dwarfs* for  
• *Walls* or *Palisades*, &c. on the  
• *Morello Stock*, *Black Heart*, or  
• small, bitter, early *Cherry stock*.

• *Peaches*, Inoculate on the  
• *Peach* or *Plum-stock*: If you  
• *Bud* upon the *Almond*, let it  
• be on a *Stock* which has never  
• been removed, and so continue.

• *Nectarines*, on *Peach*, or *Pear-*  
• *plum Stocks*.

• *Abricots*, on the *White Pear-*  
• *plum Stock*.

• *Plums*, on *Plum-stocks*: The  
• *White* and *Black Pear-plum*  
• *Stock* are best, and from the  
• *Stones* of *Damsons*, and may  
• all

*Nov. Olit.* • all be gotten also from their  
• *Suckers.*

• Graff the *Medlar* on the  
• *White-thorn* or *Quince-Stock*,  
• near the Ground, it will bear  
• the second Year.

• *Figs*, and *Mulberies* will be  
• propagated by their *Suckers*,  
• *Cuttings*, and *Layers*; of all  
• which, see our *Treatise of Earth*,  
• for their Culture in the *Nursery*.

Sow and set early *Beans* and  
*Pease* till *Shrovetide*; and now  
lay up in your *Cellars* for *spending*,  
and for *Seed*, to be *trans-*  
*planted* at *Spring*, *Carrots*, *Pars-*  
*neps*, *Turneps*, *Cabbages*, *Caully-*  
*flowers*, &c.

Cut off the *tops* of *Asparagus*,  
and *cover* it with *long Dung*,  
or make *Beds* to *plant* in *Spring*,  
&c.

Now, in a *dry day*, gather  
your last *Orchard-fruits*.

Take up your *Potatoes* for  
*Winter spending*; there will e-  
nough

nough remain for *Stock*, though *Nov. Olit.*  
never so exactly gathered.

*Fruits in Prime, or yet  
lasting.*

A P P L E S.

**T**He *Belle-bonne*, the *William*,  
*Summer Pearmain*, *Lord-*  
*ing-apple*, *Pear-apple*, *Cardinal*,  
*Winter Chestnut*, *Shortstart*, &c.  
and some other of the former  
two last Months, &c.

P E A R S.

*Messire Jean*, *Lord-pear*, long  
*Bergamot*, *Warden* (to bake),  
*Burnt-cat*, *Sugar-pear*, *Lady-pear*,  
*Ice-pear*, *Dove-pear*, *Deadman's-*  
*pear*, *Winter Bergamot*, *Bell-pear*,  
&c.

*Arbutus*, *Bullis*, *Medlars*, *Ser-*  
*vices.*

L NOVEM-





## NOVEMBER

Hath xxxi days, long —  $08^h$  —  $52^m$

Sun rises  $07^h$  —  $34^m$  Sets  $04^h$  —  $26^m$

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

**S**ow *Auricula* Seeds thus ; prepare very *rich Earth*, more than half *Dung* ; upon that *sift* some very light *sandy Mould*, and the *Earth* gotten out of old hollow *Willow-trees* ; and then *sow* : Set your *Cases* or *Pans* in the *Sun* till *March* or *April*.

Cover your peeping *Ranunculus's*, &c. And see the Advice in *March* for *Ever-green Seedlings* ; especially



especially if long *Snows* and bitter *Winds* be feared. *Nov. Part.*

Now is your best *Season* (the *Weather open*) to plant your fairest *Tulips* in places of *shelter*, and under *Espaliers*; but let not your *Earth* be too *rich*: *Vide October.* Transplant ordinary *Jasmine*, &c.

About the *middle* of this *Month* (or sooner, if *Weather* require) quite *enclose* your tender *Plants*, and *perennial Greens*, *Shrubs*, &c. in your *Conservatory*, secluding all entrance of *Cold*, and especially sharp *Winds*; and if the *Plants* become exceeding *dry*, and that it do not actually *freeze*, refresh them *sparingly* (See *April*) with *qualified Water*, (i.) mingled with a little *Sheeps* or *Cow-dung*: If the *Season* prove exceeding *piercing* (which you may know by the *freezing* of a *dish* of *Water*, or moistned *Cloth*, ~~for~~ for that purpose

L 2

Nov. Part.

pose in your *Green-house*) kindle some *Charcoals*, and when they have done smoaking, put them in a hole sunk a little into the *Floor* about the middle of it; unless your *Green-house* have a *subterranean Stove*, which moderately, and with judgment *temper'd*, is much to be *preferr'd*: In the mean time I could wish that some *Curious Person* would make trial of what we have described at the end of this *Kalendar*, pag. 149. At all other times, when it does not actually freeze, or the Weather not *Rainy* or *Misty*, and that the *Air* is warm'd by the *Beams* of a fine *Day*, and that the *Sun* darts full upon the *House*, without the least *Wind* stirring, shew them the *Light* through the *Glass-windows*, (for *Light* is half their *Nourishment Philosophically* consider'd); but inclose them again before the *Sun* be gone off, if

•if it be inclin'd to *Frost*, other- *Nov. Part.*  
•wise keep open-house all night  
•long.

•*Note*, That when through  
•continuance of hard and sharp  
•Weather, *hous'd* Trees grow  
•tainted with Mustiness, make  
•fire in your *Stove*, and open all  
•the *Windows* from *Ten* in the  
•Morning, till *Three* Afternoon :  
•Then closing the Double-shuts,  
•(or *Chasses* rather) continue a  
•gentle heat, renewing the *Fire*  
•at *Night* only.

*Note*, That you must never  
give your *Aloes* or *Sedums* one  
drop of *Water* during the whole  
*Winter* : And indeed, you can  
hardly be too sparing of *Water*  
to your *hous'd* Plants (*Orange-*  
*trees* especially;) the not obser-  
ving of *this*, destroys more Plants  
than all the Rudenesses of the  
*Season*. To know when they  
want refreshing, consider the  
*Leaves* ; if they shrivel and fold

*Nov. Part.* up, give them *drink*; if *pale* and *whitish*, they have already too much; and the defect is at the *Roots*, which are in peril of rotting, and require larger *Cases*.  
 • Take also this for a Rule, That  
 • you are not much to regard the  
 • surface Mould alone, which will  
 • oftentimes be Dust, when the  
 • Earth about the *Roots* is sufficiently moist; search it therefore,  
 • by thrusting down your Hand,  
 • and as you find it, govern the  
 • watering; for in this Secret of seasonably Refreshing, consists the  
 • Health and even Life of all your  
 • How'd Curiosities.

• Note, That *Water* made over-rich with *Dung*, and too frequently us'd, is apt to Infect the  
 • Orange-leaves, and those of other rare Plants, with a black  
 • Smut, which must be wiped off.

If your *Aloes* grow manifestly too dry, expose it a while to the *Air*, when clear, 'twill immediately

mediately recover them ; but *Nov. Part.*  
give them not a drop of *Water*,  
how dry soever their *Pots* be.

House your choicest *Carnations*, or rather set them under a *Pent-house* against a South-wall, so as a *Covering* being thrown over them to preserve them in extremity of *Weather*, they may yet enjoy the freer *Air* at all other times.

Prepare also *Mattrasses*, *Boxes*, *Cases*, *Pots*, &c. for shelter to your tender *Plants* and *Seedlings* newly sown, if the *Weather* prove very bitter.

Plant *Roses*, *Althea frutex*, *Lilac*, *Syringas*, *Cytisus*, *Peonies*, &c.

Plant also *Fibrous Roots*, specified in the precedent *Month*.

Sow also *stony Seeds* mentioned in *October*.

Plant all *Forest-trees* for *Walks*, *Avenues*, and *Groves*.

• Note, That you may transplant not only any *Fruit-trees*,

*Nov. Part.* • but *remove* almost any of the  
 • *Foresters*, even in the midst of  
 • *Summer*, if taking the *Trees* up  
 • with some Mould about the  
 • *Roots*, you immediately plunge  
 • them into *Earth* made into a  
 • *Pap* like *Mortar*, keeping it *fresh*  
 • and under *shade*, and not suf-  
 • fering the *Ground* quite to dry  
 • up and harden till *Rain* comes  
 • down.

Sweep and cleanse your *Garden-walks*, and all other places, from *Autumnal Leaves*, the last time.

*Flowers in Prime, or yet  
 lasting.*

**A** *Nemonies*, *Meadow Saffron*,  
*Antirrhinum*, *Stock-gilly-*  
*flow.* *Bellis*, *Clematis*, *Pansies*, some  
*Carnations*, double *Violets*, *Veronica*,  
*Spanish* and *Indian Jasmine*,  
*Myrtles*, *Musk Rose*, &c.

DECEM-

18

DECEMBER

Hath xxxj days, long—07<sup>h</sup>—40<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 08<sup>h</sup>—10<sup>m</sup> Sets 03<sup>h</sup>—50<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.

**P***Rune*, and nail *Wall-fruit*,  
(which yet you may defer  
a *Month* or two longer) and  
*Standard-trees*.

You may now plant *Vines*, &c.  
• See *Disc. of Earth*, p. 136.

Also *Stocks* for *Graffing*, &c.

Sow, as yet, *Pomace* of *Cider-  
pressings* to raise *Nurseries*; and  
set all sorts of *Kernels*, *Stones*,  
&c.

Sow

Dec. Olit.

Sow for early *Beans* and *Pease*, but take heed of the *Frosts*; therefore *surest* to defer it till after *Christmas*, unless the *Winter* promise very *moderate*.

All this *Month* you may continue to *Trench* Ground, and *dung* it, to be ready for *Borders*, or the planting of *Fruit-trees*, &c.  
• See the Note in *January*.

Either late in this *Month*, or in *January*, prune, and cut off all your *Vine-shoots* to the very *Root*, save *one* or *two* of the stoutest, to be left with three or four *Eyes* of *young Wood*. This for the *Vineyard*.

Now *seed* your *weak Stocks*.

*Turn*, and *refresh* your *Autumnal Fruit*, lest it *taint*, and open the *Windows* where it lies, in a clear and *serene* day.

*Fruits*



*Fruits in Prime, or yet  
lasting.*

A P P L E S.

**R**ouffeting, Leather-coat, Winter Reed, Chestnut Apple, Great-belly, the Go-no-further, or Cats-head, with some of the precedent Month.

P E A R S.

The Squib-pear, Spindle-pear, Doyonere, Virgin, Goscogne-Bergomot, Scarlet-pear, Stopple-pear, white, red, and French Wardens, (to bake or roast) &c. the Deadmans Pear, excellent, &c.

D E

18

DECEMBER

Hath xxxi days, long 07<sup>h</sup>—40<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 8<sup>h</sup>—10<sup>m</sup> Sets 03<sup>h</sup>—50<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower*  
*Garden.*

**A**S in *January*, continue your  
*hostility* against *Vermine*.

Preserve from too much *Rain*  
and *Frost*, your choicest *Anemo-*  
*nies*, *Ranunculus's*, *Carnations*, &c.

Be careful now to keep the  
*Doors* and *Windows* of your *Con-*  
*servatories* well matted and guard-  
ed from the piercing *Air*: for  
your *Oranges*, &c. are now put  
to the test. Temper the cold  
with

with a few *Charcoal* governed as *Dec. Part.* directed in *November*; but never accustom your *Plants* to it, unless the *utmost* severity of the *Season* require; therefore, if the *Place* be exquisitely *close*, they will even *then* hardly require it, &c.

Set *Bay-berries*, &c. dropping ripe.

Look to your *Fountain-Pipes*, and cover them with fresh and warm *Litter* out of the *Stable*, a good *thickness*, lest the *Frosts* crack them; remember it in *time*, and the *Advice* will save you both *Trouble* and *Charge*.

*Flowers* in *Prime*, and yet  
*lasting*.

**A** *Nemonies* some, *Persian* and *Common Winter Cyclamen*, *Antirrhinum*, *Black Hellebore*, *Laurus tinus*, single *Primroses*, *Stock-gilly-flo*. *Iris Clusii*, *Snow-flowers* or drops, *Yucca*, &c.

For

For by such a *Kalendar* it is that a *Royal Garden* or *Plantation* may be contrived according to my Lord *Verulam's* Design, *pro singulis Anni Mensibus*, for every *Month* of the *Year*.

But, because it is in this *cold Season* that our *Gard'ner* is chiefly diligent about preserving his more *tender*, *rare*, *exotic*, and *costly Shrubs, Plants, and Flowers*; We have thought fit to add the *Catalogue*, as it is (much after this sort) collected to our hands, by the *Learned* and *Industrious Doctor Sharrock* (though with some *Reformation* and *Improvement*) of all *such*, as according to their different *Natures*, do require *more* or *less* indulgence: And these we have distributed likewise into the *three* following *Classes*.

### I. CLASSE.

## I. CLASSE.

Being least patient of Cold,  
and therefore to be first set  
into the Conservatory, or  
other ways defended.

**A** *Cacia Ægyptiaca*, *Aloe American.* *Amaranthus tricolor*,  
*Aspalathus Cret.* *Balsamum*, *Heli-*  
*chryson*, *Chamelæa tricoccus*, *Na-*  
*sturtium Indicum*, *Indian Narcis-*  
*sus*, *Ornithogalon Arab. Ind.* *Pha-*  
*seol.* *Capsicum Ind.* *Pomum Æthiop.*  
*Aureum*, *Spinosum*, Summer Sweet  
Marjoran, the two Marums Syriac.  
&c. *Dactyls*, *Pistacio's*, the great  
Indian Fig, Lylac flo. Alb. *Laven-*  
*dula Multif.* *Clus.* *Cistus Ragnsæus*  
flo. alb. *Colutea Odorata*, *Cretica*,  
*Narcissus Tuberosus*, *Styrax Ar-*  
*bor*, &c.

## II. CLASSE.

## II. CLASSE.

Enduring the second Degree  
of Cold, and accordingly  
to be secured in the Con-  
servatory.

**A** Momum Plinii, Carob. Chame-  
lea Alpestris; Cistus Ledon  
Clus. Citron, Vernal Cyclamen, Sum-  
mer Purple Cyclamen, Digitalis,  
Hispan. Geranium triste, Hedysa-  
rum Clypeatum, Aspalathus Creti-  
cus, Spanish Jasmine, Virgin. Jas-  
mine, Suza Iris, Jacobæa Marina,  
Alexandrian Laurel, Oleanders,  
Limonium elegans, Myrtles, Oran-  
ges, Lentiscus, Levantine tufted  
Narcissus, Gill. flo. and choicest  
Carnations, Phalangium Creticum,  
Asiatic double and single Ranun-  
culus's, Narcissus of Japan, Cytisus  
rubra, Canna Indica, Thymus Capi-  
tatus, Verbena nodi flo. Cretica, &c.

## III CLASSE.

III. CLASSE.

Which not *perishing* but in excessive Colds, are therefore to be *last* set in; or rather *protected* under *Matrasses*, and *slighter Coverings*, abroad in the *Earth*, *Cases*, *Boxes*, or *Pots*, &c.

**A** *Brotonum* *mas. fæm.* Winter  
*Aconite*, *Adiantum* *Verum*,  
*Bellis* *Hispan.* *Calceolus* *Mariæ*, *Cap-*  
*paris*, *Cineraria*, *Cneorum* *Matthi-*  
*oli*, *Cytisus* *Maranthæ*, *rub. Luna-*  
*tus*, *Eryngium* *planum* *totum cæru-*  
*leum*, *Fritillaria* *Mont.* *Genista* *Hi-*  
*span.* *flo. alb.* *Pomegranads*, *Orient.*  
*Jacynth*, *Bulbous* *Iris*, *Laurels*,  
*Cherry* *Laurel*, *Lychnis* *double*  
*white*, *Matricaria* *double flo.*  
*Olives*, *Pancration*, *Papaver* *spi-*  
*nosiss.* *Marcoc*, *Rosemary*, *Sisynri-*  
*M* *chium*;

*chium*, Turpentine-tree, *Teuchri-  
ummas* *Tithymal*. *Myrtifol*. *Veronica*  
doub. flo. single *Violets*, *Laven-  
der*, *Serpentaria trifol*. &c. *Orni-  
thogalon Arab*. white and doub.  
*Narcissus* of Constantinople, late  
*Pine-apples*, *Moly*, *Persian Jas-  
mine*, *Opuntia*, or the smaller *In-  
dian Fig*, *Jucca*, *Seseli Æthiop*.  
*Agnus Castus*, *Malva Arborescens*,  
*Cistus mas*. *Althæa Frutex*, *Sarsa-  
parilla*, *Cupressus*, *Crithmum mari-  
num*, &c.

For to *these* might innumera-  
ble others be *added*; but we con-  
ceive them *sufficient*, and more  
than (we fear) some *envious* and  
*mercenary Gard'ners* will thank us  
for; but they deserve not the  
*name* of that *Communicative* and  
*Noble Profession*: However, *this*,  
as a *Specimen* of our *Affection* to  
the *Publick*; and in *Commiserati-  
on* of divers *Honourable* and *In-  
dustrious Persons*, whose *Inclina-  
tion*



tion to this *innocent Toil*, has made them spare no *Treasure*, or *Pains* for the *Furniture* of their *Parterres* with *Variety*; the *mis-carriage* whereof being sometimes *universal* to the *Curious*, has made us the more *freely* to impart both what we have *experimentally* learned from our own *Observations*, and from *Others* of undoubted *Candor* and *Ingenuity*.

---

A

*New Conservatory,*

O R

## GREEN-HOUSE.

· **T**Is now after many se-  
 · vere *Winters* Observati-  
 · on, both whilst they made use  
 · of the ordinary *Iron Stoves*, and  
 · other Inventions to moderate  
 · the sharp *Air* in the *Green-house*  
 · (as they call it) and even since  
 · the *Subterranean Caliducts* have  
 · been introduc'd, I often took  
 · notice, that tho' the most ten-  
 · der, and nicer *Plants* (such as  
 · commonly are brought in (out  
 · of the *Air*) for their preserva-  
 · tion during the rigid Frosts and  
 · piercing Winds) did out-live  
 · and escape those rigorous Sea-  
 · sons

• sons for the most part, and some  
• of them make considerable ad-  
• vance, producing and maintain-  
• ing both Fruit and Flowers :  
• Yet, that even the hardiest a-  
• mong them, very rarely pass'd  
• their Confinements, without  
• Sickness, a certain *Languor* or  
• Taint discoverable by their  
• Complexions : Many of their  
• Leaves parch't about their Ed-  
• ges, or falling dry, and de-  
• priv'd of their natural Verdure,  
• with other *Symptoms*, which  
• can proceed from no other (so  
• likely) Cause, as their being  
• kept from *Breathing* (as I pre-  
• sume to call it) the pure, and  
• genuine *Air*, impregnated with  
• its *Nitrous Pabulum*, which is  
• not only the Nourishment, and  
• Life of *Animals*, but of all  
• *Plants* and *Vegetables* whatso-  
• ever.

• This, whilst I could not but  
• impute to the Consumption of  
M 3                      • that

• that inspiriting *balsamick* Nou-  
• riture, by reason of dry Heat  
• emitted from the common  
• *Stoves*, Pans of *Charcoal*, and  
• other included Heaters, which  
• continually prey'd upon, wa-  
• sted, and vitiated the *stagnant*  
• and pent-in Air, without any  
• due and wholesom succession  
• of a more Vital, and fresh Sup-  
• ply: It came into my Thoughts,  
• that there might haply be  
• found out some Contrivance,  
• whereby to remedy this Incon-  
• venience, with considerable Im-  
• provement, and no great Charge  
• or Difficulty; if in stead of  
• that imprison'd, and *Effæte* Air,  
• within the *Green-house*, there  
• might a constant Stream of  
• fresh, and untainted, be let in,  
• and issue out as freely; and  
• that so qualified in its *Interme-*  
• • *diate Composition* (which is ano-  
• • ther Consideration I suspend  
• the mentioning at present) as  
• should

• should be very agreeable to  
• the Nature and Constitution of  
• the several Plants that were to  
• pass their *Hybernation* in the  
• *Green-house*.

• Communicating *these Thoughts*  
• to some of the *Royal Society* Sir Chr.  
Wren.  
Mr. Hooke.  
• (not only approving, but con-  
• curring with the Proposal) it  
• produced the following *Scheme*,  
• which I recommend to the Cu-  
• rious at adventure; the *Specu-*  
• *lation* being, I think, so very  
• Rational, (and by some Expe-  
• riments on that *Element* demon-  
• strated) the *Practice* so little  
• Chargeable, and the Benefit of  
• so great Concernment to our  
• *Gardner*.

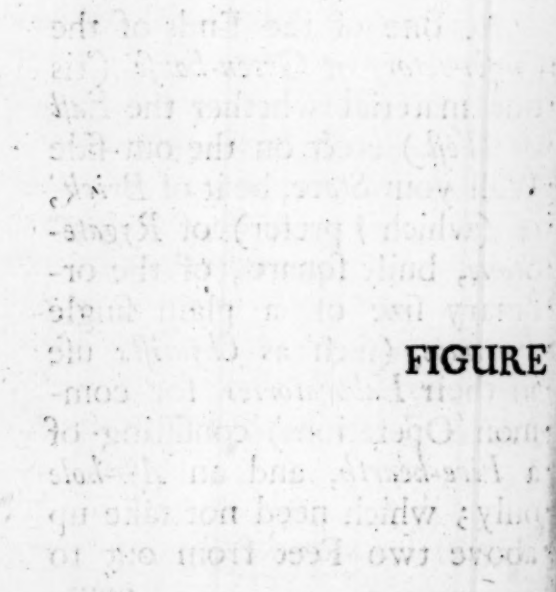
• In describing this, I shall  
• not need to say any thing con-  
• cerning the necessary Dimensi-  
• ons, or Ornaments of the Stru-  
• cture: Every experienc'd *Gard-*  
• *ner* will consider, that of what-  
• soever *length* his *Green-house* be,  
M 4                      • the

• the *Depth* should not much ex-  
• ceed twelve or thirteen Feet,  
• (tho' as our *Stove* is, and may  
• be contriv'd, it may be of  
• much greater Capacity) nor the  
• *Height* above ten or eleven at  
• most: That being placed at the  
• most advantageous Exposure to  
• the *Sun*; that *Side* be made to  
• open with large, and ample  
• Windows or *Chasses*, (for *Light*  
• it self, next to *Air*, is of won-  
• derful importance) the *Joints*,  
• and *Glazing* accurately fitted,  
• and cemented: And (to the  
• end that having occasion at any  
• time to go into the House, no  
• crude *Air* rush in) I add, That  
• it were convenient a *Porch* were  
• so made, that the Door of it  
• may shut very close after the  
• *Gard'ner*, before he open the  
• *Green-house* Door, which he is  
• to shut again at his going out,  
• before he open the Door of the  
• *Porch* at which he entred from  
• abroad:

abroad: And this may be contriv'd to a small *Wicket*, at the end of the *Green-house*, without being oblig'd to open any of the larger *Valves* and double *Doors* without necessity. This Work of the *Doors*, *Windows*, and *Porch* requiring good season'd Stuff, and a skilful Work-man, I pass to the Explanation of the following *Table*.

At one of the Ends of the *Conservatory* or *Green-house* ('tis not material whether the *East* or *West*) erect on the out-side Wall your *Stove*, be it of *Brick*, or (which I prefer) of *Rygate-Stone*, built square, of the ordinary size of a plain single *Furnace*, (such as *Chymists* use in their *Laboratories* for common Operations) consisting of a *Fire-hearth*, and an *Ash-hole* only; which need not take up above two Feet from out to out;

- out : Let it be yet so built,
- that the *Fire-grate* stand about
- three Feet higher than the
- Floor or *Area* of the House.
- The *Flue*, *Shaft*, *Fire*, and *Ash-*
- *hole* to be without, tho' joining
- close to the End-wall, as in
- *Figure I.* which represents the
- *Conservatories* In-side, with the
- *South-side* quite open, and *Stove*
- abroad in the *Air*.



**FIGURE**



Fig: I.



Fig: III.



Fig: II.

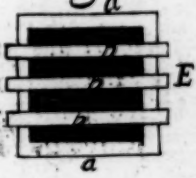
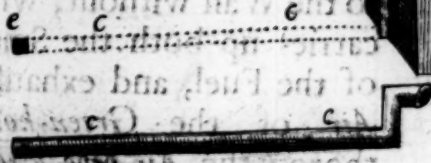
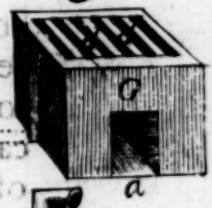


Fig: IV.



## FIGURE I.

*The Whole Green-house and  
Furnace in Perspective.*

- A. The *Roof* whether round or flat within.
- B. The North blind Wall.
- C. The *Area*, or Floor within.
- D. The *Stove* or *Furnace*.
- 1. The *Ash-hole*, } The Mouths
- 2. The *Fire-hearth*, } of both to  
be fitted with Doors or  
*Plugs*, for *Regulating* of  
the Heat.
- 3. The *Extremities* of certain  
*Pipes*, passing thorow the  
Brick-work and *Furnace*,  
and projecting both with-  
out and within the House.
- 4. The *Funnel* or Shaft applied  
to the Wall without, which  
carries up both the Smoke  
of the Fuel, and exhausted  
*Air* of the *Green-house*,  
thorow the *Air-pipe*, &c.
- 5. The

5. The *Air Ground-pipe*, laid the whole length of the *Green-house*, in the middle of the *Floor*, a little under the *Ground* or *Pavement* thereof; and reaching from end to end.
6. The *Hole*, or *Opening* at the end of the *Ground pipe*, opposite to the *Stove* end; which *Hole* is to be left open, or govern'd with its *Register*, to attemper the *Air*, which entring by the *Furnace-Pipes*, Circulates through *This* to the *Grate* of the *Stove*, and blowing the *Fire*, issues out at the *Funnel*.
7. The *Thermometer* hanging over the *Nose* of the *Ground-pipe*, by which to govern the *Heat*.

FIGURE

## FIGURE II.

E. Represents the *Furnace Air-pipes*, and how they are placed to pass through the Fire and Brick-work, with the Projecture of their *Noses*, to take fresh Air from *without*, and carry it into the House.

*a a.* The Frame, or Square of Brick-work, on which they lie horizontally to receive the Heat of the Fire.

*b b.* The *Air-pipes*.

*c c c c c c.* The *Noses* of the *Pipes* projecting beyond the Brick-work both *without* and *within*.

## FIGURE III.

F. Represents the whole *Stove* or *Furnace*.

*a.* The *Ash-hole*.

*b.* The *Fire-grate*.

*c c c.* The Projection of the *Air-pipes*

*pipes* which pass thorow the *Furnace*, and *Green-house* end-wall, into the House.

*d d.* The *Air-pipes* to be seen as they pass thorow the *Furnace*.

*e.* The *Funnel* or *Shaft*.

*f f.* Part of the *End-wall* of the *Green-house*, thorow which the *Air-pipes* pass, and project their *Noses*.

FIGURE IV.

*G.* Represents the *Ash-hearth*.

*a.* The *Ash-hole*.

*b b.* One of the Ends of the *Floor-pipe*, turning up, and inserted into the *Ash-hearth* within a little of the *Grate*.

*c c.* The *Ground* or *Floor-pipe*, communicating with the inserted Pipe *b b*.

*d d.* The *Fire-grate*.

*e.* The *Register* at the other end of the *Ground-pipe*.

• Thus

• Thus the fresh *Air* entring  
 • perpetually thorow the heated  
 • Earthen Pipes into the *Conser-*  
 • *vatory*, and as constantly circu-  
 • lating thorow the *Orifice* of the  
 • *Floor-pipe*, will give continual  
 • Supply of qualified *Air* and  
 • Nutrition to the *Plants*, as far  
 • as concerns that *Element*; and  
 • as they are placed nearer, or  
 • farther from the Noses of the  
 • *Stove-pipes*, enjoy the several  
 • *Climats* and Degrees of *Warmth*  
 • which shall be found most na-  
 • tural and agreeable to them.

• The best *Pipes*, and only  
 • proper for this purpose, are such  
 • as are made of the best *Cruci-*  
 • *ble-Earth*,

• I doubt not but one *single*  
 • Pipe of competent bore, would  
 • be as effectual as three or four,  
 • which should not be of above  
 • Inch and half bore.

• *Note*, That any sort of Fewel  
 • whatsoever may be used safely  
 • in this Stove.

- **I** Conclude all with a *Catalogue* of such excellent *Fruit-Trees*, as may direct *Gentlemen* to the *Choice* of that which is *good*, and *Store* sufficient for a moderate *Plantation*: *Species* and *Curiosities* being otherwise boundless, and without end.

[*Note*, That *M* signifies *Mural* or *Wall-fruit*; *S*, *Standard*; *D*, *Dwarf*.

APPLES.

	<i>Kentish</i>	}	<i>Pepin:</i>
	<i>Russet</i>		
S	<i>Holland</i>		
	<i>Golden</i>		
	<i>Golden Russet</i>	}	
	<i>Pear-main.</i>		
	<i>Loane's Pear-main.</i>		
	<i>Hervy Apple.</i>		
S	<i>Reinet flat.</i>		
	<i>Deux-ans, or John.</i>		
	N		<i>Pass-</i>

# Kalendarium Hortense.

*Passé-pome.*

*Pome Apis.*

*Cour pendue.*

*Calvile* of all forts.

*Golden Mundi*, excellent.

*July-flower.*

Queen.

*Marigold.*

*Winter Queening.*

### Leather-Coat.

## Chessunt.

*Kirkham.*

*Cats-head.*

*Junonia*, red, and white, first ripe.

*Codling* Kentish, &c.

Red-strakes, } Cider.  
Genet Moyle, }

Genet Moyle,

PEARS.

M Bonne Chrestienne, { Summer.  
  { Winter.

## Winter.

*Bergamot* ordinary.

*Bergamot de Busy.*

*Vergolense*, excellent.

## Poire



*Poire a double fleur.*

*Windsor Souveraine.*

*Green-field.*

*Boeurie du Roy.*

*Ambret.*

*Chessom.*

*Espine d'Yever.*

*Petit Muscat.*

*Petit Blanquet.*

S *Blanquet Musque.*

*Orange Bergamot.*

*Petit Rousslet, excellent.*

*Cuisse Madame.*

*Boudin Musque.*

*Mouille en Bouche.*

*Brute e bonne.*

*King Pear.*

*Lewes.*

*Bezy d' Herie.*

*Rousslet de Rhemes.*

*Vert longue.*

*Cussole.*

*Rousslet Campagne.*

*Petit Topin.*

*Messire Jean.*

*Amador*

*French King.**Fargonel.*D *St. Andrew.**Ambrosia.**Vermilian.**Lunsac.**Elias Rose.**Calliot Rosat.**Swans Egg.**Musque Robin.**Golden de Xaintonge.**Poire sans Pepin.**Popering.**Rolling Pear of Lewes.**Madera.*S *Hampden's Bergamot.**Norwich.**Worcester.**Arundel.**Lewes Warden, best without  
compare.**Dove.**Squib.**Stopple.*S *Deadmans.**Winter Musque.**Chesil.*

*Chefil.*

*Catherine,* { *Red.*  
                  { *King.*

*Suggar.*

*Lording.*

*Red Squash,* }  
*Bosbery,*        { *for Perry.*  
*Watford,*

## QUINCES.

*Portugal.*

*Brunswick.*

*Barbery.*

## PEACHES and NECTARINS.

*M Admirable.*

*Alberge, Sir H. Capel's.*

*Alberge, small yellow.*

*Almond Violet.*

*Bourdin.*

*Belle Cheuvreuse.*

*Elruge Nectarin, excellent.*

*Mandlin.*

*Mignon.*

N 3

*Morella.*

*Kalendarium Hortense.**Morella.**Musque Violet.**Murry Nectarin.**Red Roman Nectarin.**Nutmeg, white, red,**Man Peach.**Newington, excellent,**Persique.**Rambullion.**Syon, excellent,**Orleans.**Savoy Mala Cotton, &c.*

## ABRICOTS.

*Musk Abricot.**M Bishop of Lond. Fulham, excellent.**Orange.**Great Bearer, or Ordinary.*

## PLUMS.

*Pêdrigon, } White.  
                  } Blue.**Primordial.**Reine*

S *Reine Claud.*

& *Mirabel.*

M *White Nutmeg.*

*Pear-plum,* { *White.*  
                  { *Black.*

*Pease-cod.*

*Prune de l' Isle Vert.*

*Damasq. Violet. Date.*

*Catharine.*

S *Date white.*

*Damazeene.*

*Damson,* { *White,*  
              { *Black.*

*Muscle.*

*Chessom.*

*Imperial.*

*Jane.*

*Saint Julian.*

*Queen-Mother.*

*Morocco.*

*Bullas,* { *White.*  
           { *Black.*

## F I G S.

M Scio white.  
 & Purple,  
 D Blue.  
 Yellow.  
 Dwarf.

## C H E R R I E S.

D Carnation.  
 Hartlib.  
 S Duke Flander.  
 & Kentish.  
 M Black Cherry of Sir William  
 Temple.  
 Black Heart, true.  
 Black Orleans.  
 Great Bearer.  
 Duke.  
 Luke Ward.  
 Morocco.  
 Prince Royal.  
 Petworth Amber.  
 Croone.

*Bleeding*

*Bleeding Heart.*

*May Cherry.*

*Begareux, Egriot,*

*Guynnes.*

*Cluster.*

*Cologne.*

*Darling wild Cherry for Wine,*  
*excellent.*

V I N E S.

*Amboise.*

*Frontinac,* { *Grizlin, excellent.*  
                  { *White, excellent.*  
                  { *Blue.*

*Burgundian Grape.*

*Early Blue*

*Muscatell,* { *Black.*  
                  { *White, excellent.*

*Morillon.*

*Chassela.*

*Cluster-grape.*

*Parsley.*

*Raisin.*

*Bursarobe.*

*Burlet.*

*Corinth.*

*Kalendarium Hortense.**Corinth.**Large Verjuice*, excellent for  
Sauces and Saleting.

## GOOSEBERRIES.

*Crystal.**Amber great.**Early Red.*

<i>English</i>	}	<i>Yellow,</i>
and		
<i>Great</i>		

## CORINTHS.

<i>White,</i>	}	<i>English, Dutch.</i>
<i>Red,</i>		
<i>Black,</i>		

*Medicinal.*

## RASPIIS.

<i>White,</i>	}	<i>Large,</i>
<i>Red,</i>		
<i>Black,</i>		

*Wild,*

MUL-



MULBERRIES.

*Black or Red.*

*White Virginia*, for the Silk-  
worm.

BERBERRIES.

*Great Berberry.*

*Berberry without Stones.*

STRAWBERRIES.

*Common Wood.*

*English Garden.*

*American, or Virginian.*

*Polonian.*

*White Coped.*

*Long Red.*

*The Green Strawberry.*

*Scarlet, &c.*

MEDLARS.

*The Great Dutch.*

*Neopolitan: and*

*One without Stones.*

SER-

## SERVICES.

*Wild.**Pear Sorb.*

## WALNUTS.

*The Early.**Great Double.**Tender Scull and Hard.**Bird-nut.*

## FILBERTS.

*White, } Avelans,**Red, }**Large Hasel.**Long, Thin, and Great Round  
Nuts.*

## CORNELIONS.

*White, Red, &c.*

• Most

• Most of which, and innu-  
• merable more, dispers'd (for  
• most part) after the several  
• *Months* in the foregoing *Ka-*  
• *lendar*, were here recited for  
• such as will be contented with  
• a confin'd and choice *Furniture*  
• for their *Plantations*: Those  
• who desire a larger *Catalogue*,  
• may be supplied at the end of  
• the *Kalendar* printed with my  
• *Sylva in Folio*: And such as  
• would not be impos'd upon,  
• will find the best *Ware* and  
• *Dealing* at *Brampton-Park* near  
• *Chelsey*, under the *Direction* of  
• that excellent Gard'ner Mr.  
• *London*, worthy of his *Royal*  
• *Title*.

F I N I S.



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# THE TABLE.

**I**T might seem impertinent to have added a *Table* to a *Book* of so small a *Volume*, and which seems to be itself but a *Table*: But since it may prove *Advantagious* for the saving of *Time*, at *once*, to learn the whole *Culture* of any *Plant* (as the *Particulars* are sprinkl'd thro' the several *Pages*) the *Author* has thought fit to *Collect*, and annex it to the *Foot* of his *Kalendar*.

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ERRATA.

# ERRATA.

**I**N Mr. Cowley's Pindaric, Stanza 8. l. 17. dele  
*And. Stan. 10. l. 12. read O're. Stan. 11. l. 11.*  
*r. if every day. To the last Line,*  
*Chertsea, 1666. A. COWLEY.*

Pag. 1. Title, read *Introduction*. p. 11. l. penult.  
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*Graff. p. 93. l. 1. r. Flowers. p. 121. l. 17. after*  
*Raddish, add, Make Winter-Cider and Perry.*  
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Besides some Orthographical Mistakes in the  
Names of Plants and Flowers; as *Convolvulus*  
for *Convolvulus*, *Cammomile* for *Camemile*, *Hele-*  
*bor* for *Hellebor*, *Camelean* for *Camælea*, *Jacynth*  
for *Jacynth*, &c. Mispointing, and Errors less  
material.

In the Plate or Perspective of the Green-house,  
Fig. I. D. the Stove-pipes at 3 are plac'd a little  
*too low* and near the Grate; and somewhat *too*  
*high* from it in Fig. III. *c c c*; easily reform'd  
in the Structure of the Furnace.

FINIS.



